

Alibaba Cloud ApsaraDB for MySQL

API Reference

Issue: 20190616

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Generic conventions

Table -1: Style conventions

Style	Description	Example
	This warning information indicates a situation that will cause major system changes, faults, physical injuries, and other adverse results.	 Danger: Resetting will result in the loss of user configuration data.
	This warning information indicates a situation that may cause major system changes, faults, physical injuries, and other adverse results.	 Warning: Restarting will cause business interruption. About 10 minutes are required to restore business.
	This indicates warning information, supplementary instructions, and other content that the user must understand.	 Notice: Take the necessary precautions to save exported data containing sensitive information.
	This indicates supplemental instructions, best practices, tips, and other content that is good to know for the user.	 Note: You can use Ctrl + A to select all files.
>	Multi-level menu cascade.	Settings > Network > Set network type
Bold	It is used for buttons, menus, page names, and other UI elements.	Click OK.
Courier font	It is used for commands.	Run the <code>cd / d C :/ windows</code> command to enter the Windows system folder.
<i>Italics</i>	It is used for parameters and variables.	<code>bae log list --instanceid Instance_ID</code>
[] or [a b]	It indicates that it is an optional value, and only one item can be selected.	<code>ipconfig [-all -t]</code>

Style	Description	Example
<code>{}</code> or <code>{a b}</code>	It indicates that it is a required value, and only one item can be selected.	<code>swich {stand slave}</code>

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1 Use APIs

1.1 Public parameters

Public request parameters

Public request parameters refer to the request parameters that every interface must use.

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
Format	String	No	Type of the returned value. Values: JSON and XML. Default value: JSON.
Version	String	Yes	API version number. Format: YYYY-MM-DD (date). The current version number is 2016-11-01.
AccessKeyId	String	Yes	Secret key ID issued by Alibaba for user access
Signature	String	Yes	Signature result string. For more information about the signature calculation method, see Signature .
SignatureMethod	string	Yes	Signature method. Currently, HMAC-SHA1 is supported.
Timestamp	String	Yes	Timestamp of a request. The date format follows the ISO8601 standard and uses UTC time. Format: <code>YYYY-MM-DDThh:mm:ssZ</code> , for example, <code>2013-08-15T12:00:00Z</code> (20:00:00, August 15, 2013, Beijing time).
SignatureVersion	String	Yes	Signature algorithm version. The current version is 1.0
SignatureNonce	String	Yes	Unique random number, used to prevent replay attacks. Different random numbers are used for different requests.

Public return parameters

Each time the you sends a call request to an interface, the system returns a unique identification code (RequestId) no matter whether the request is successful or not.

Request example

```
https :// rds . aliyuncs . com /
Format = xml
& Version = 2014 - 08 - 15
& Signature = Pc5WB8gokV n0xfeu % 2FZV % 2BiNM1dgI % 3D
& SignatureM ethod = HMAC - SHA1
& SignatureN once = 1521552885 2396
& SignatureV ersion = 1 . 0
& AccessKeyI d = key - test
& OwnerId = 12345678
& Timestamp = 2014 - 10 - 10T12 : 00 : 00Z
```

Returned results

After the API service is called, data is returned in a unified format. The returned HTTP status code 2xx indicates that the call is successful. The returned HTTP status code 4xx or 5xx indicates that the call fails. For successful calls, the primary formats of returned data are XML and JSON. When a request is sent, an external system can generate a parameter to define the format of returned data, which is XML by default. In this document, examples of returned results are formatted in a way that is easier to view. The actual returned results do not contain line breaks and indentation.

Successful results

Returned XML results include the request processing result (successful or failed) and the specific service data. Example:

```
<? xml version =" 1 . 0 " encoding =" utf - 8 "? >
<!-- Result Root Node -->
< Interface Name + Response >
  <!-- Return Request Tag -->
  < RequestId > 4C467B38 - 3910 - 447D - 87BC - AC049166F2 16 </
  RequestId >
  <!-- Returned Result Data -->
</ Interface Name + Response >
```

JSON format:

```
" RequestId ": " 4C467B38 - 3910 - 447D - 87BC - AC049166F2 16 ",
/* Returned Result Data */
```

Error results

When an error occurs in an interface call, no result is returned. You can refer to [Client error code table](#) to identify the error cause.

When an error occurs in a call, the HTTP status code 4xx or 5xx is returned for the HTTP request. The returned message body contains the specific error code and error message. The message body also contains the globally unique RequestId and the requested HostId. If you cannot identify the error cause, contact Alibaba Cloud Customer Service for help and provide the HostId and RequestId for support engineers to solve the problem as quickly as possible.

XML format:

```
<? xml version = " 1 . 0 " encoding = " UTF - 8 "? >
< Error >
  < RequestId > 8906582E - 6722 - 409A - A6C4 - 0E7863B733 A5 </
RequestId >
  < HostId > rds . aliyuncs . com </ HostId >
  < Code > Unsupporte dOperation </ Code >
  < Message > The specified action is not supported .</
Message >
</ Error >
```

JSON example:

```
" RequestId ": " 7463B73D - 35CC - 4D19 - A010 - 6B8D65D242 EF ",
" HostId ": " rds . aliyuncs . com ",
" Code ": " Unsupporte dOperation ",
" Message ": " The specified action is not supported ."
```

1.2 Request structure

Endpoint

The access address for the RDS API service is rds.aliyuncs.com.

Communication protocol

Support request communication over HTTP or HTTPS. You are advised to send requests using HTTPS for higher security.

Request methods

You can send requests through the HTTP GET method. This method requires that parameters be included in the request URL.

Request parameters

Each request must specify the action to be performed, namely, the action parameter (for example, `CreateData base`). Each action must include public request parameters and the request parameters of the specified action.

Character encoding

Requests and responses are encoded using UTF-8.

1.3 Signature

RDS performs authentication on each access request. Therefore, each request, whether being sent by HTTP or HTTPS, must contain signature information. RDS performs symmetric encryption using the ‘Access Key ID’ and ‘Access Key Secret’ to authenticate the request sender. The Access Key ID and Access Key Secret are officially issued to visitors by Alibaba Cloud (visitors can apply for and manage them at Alibaba Cloud’s official website). The Access Key ID indicates the identity of the visitor. The Access Key Secret is the secret key used to encrypt and verify the signature string on the server. It must be kept confidential and only be available to Alibaba Cloud and you.

When you call a server, the following method is used to sign the request:

1. Construct a normalized request string (Canonicalized Query String) using request parameters.
 - a. Request parameters are ordered alphabetically by their names (including public request parameters and user-defined parameters for the given request interfaces described in this document, but excluding the Signature parameter mentioned in public request parameters).



Notice:

For a request submitted using the GET method, these parameters constitute the parameter section of the request URL (that is, the section in the URL following “?” and connected by “&”).

- b. The name and value of each request parameter are encoded. The names and values must be URL-encoded using the UTF-8 character set. The URL encoding rules are as follows:
 - A. The characters A-Z, a-z, 0-9, and “-”, “_”, “.”, “~” are not encoded.
 - B. Other characters are encoded in “%XY” format, with XY representing the characters’ ASCII code in hexadecimal notation. For example, the English double quotes (“) are encoded as %22.
 - C. Extended UTF-8 characters are encoded in “%XY%ZA...” format.
 - D. It must be noted that an English space is encoded as %20, rather than the plus sign (+).



Notice:

Generally, libraries that support URL encoding (such as Java’s `java.net.URLEncoder`) encode characters according to the rules for the MIME-type “application/x-www-form-urlencoded”. If this encoding method is used, replace the plus signs (+) in the encoded strings with %20, the asterisks (*) with %2A, and change %7E back to the tilde (~) to conform to the preceding encoding rules.

- c. Connect the encoded parameter names and values with the equal sign (=).
 - d. Sort the parameter name and value pairs connected by equal signs in alphabetical order, and connect them with the (&) symbol to produce the Canonicalized Query String.
2. Follow the following rules to construct the string used for signature calculation by using the Canonicalized Query String constructed in the previous step:

```
StringToSign =
HTTPMethod + "&" +
percentEncode ("/") + "&" +
```

```
percentEncode ( CanonicalizedQueryString )
```

Parameter description:

- **HTTPMethod**: the HTTP method used for request submission, for example, GET.
 - **percentEncode(“/ “)**: the coded value for the character “/ “ according to the URL encoding rules described in 1.b, namely, “%2F” .
 - **percentEncode(CanonicalizedQueryString)**: the encoded string of the Canonicalized Query String constructed in Step 1, produced by following the URL encoding rules described in 1.b.
3. Use the preceding signature sting to calculate the signature’ s HMAC value based on RFC2104 definitions.



Notice:

The Key used for calculating the signature is the Access Key Secret held by you, which ends with the “&” character (ASCII:38) and is based on the SHA1 hashing.

4. According to Base64 encoding rules, encode the preceding HMAC value into a string, which gives you the signature value.
5. Add the obtained signature value to the request parameters as the Signature parameter, which completes the request signing process.



Note:

When the obtained signature value is submitted to the RDS server as the final request parameter value, the value is URL-encoded like other parameters according to RFC3986 rules.

DescribeDBInstances is used as an example. The request URL before signature is as follows:

```
http :// rds . aliyuncs . com /? Timestamp = 2013 - 06 - 01T10
: 33 : 56Z & Format = XML & AccessKeyI d = testid & Action =
DescribeDB Instances & SignatureM ethod = HMAC - SHA1 & RegionId
= region1 & SignatureN once = NwDaxvLU6t FE0DVb & Version = 2014
- 08 - 15 & SignatureV ersion = 1 . 0
```

Thus, the StringToSign is:

```
GET &% 2F & AccessKeyI d % 3Dtestid & Action % 3DDescribe
DBInstance s & Format % 3DXML & RegionId % 3Dregion1 & SignatureM
ethod % 3DHMAC - SHA1 & SignatureN once % 3DNwDaxvLU 6tFE0DVb &
```

```
SignatureVersion % 3D1 . 0 & Timestamp % 3D2013 - 06 - 01T10 %
253A33 % 253A56Z & Version % 3D2014 - 08 - 15
```

Assume that the Access Key ID is testid, the Access Key Secret is testsecret, and the Key used for HMAC calculation is testsecret&. The calculated signature is:

```
BIPOMlu8LX BeZtLQkJTw 6iFvw1E =
```

The signed request URL is (added with the Signature parameter):

```
http://rds.aliyuncs.com/?Timestamp=2013-06-01T10%
3A33%3A56Z&Format=XML&AccessKeyId=testid&Action=
DescribeDBInstances&SignatureMethod=HMAC-SHA1&RegionId
=region1&SignatureNonce=NwDaxvLU6tFE0DVb&SignatureV
ersion=1.0&Version=2014-08-15&Signature=BIPOMlu8LX
BeZtLQkJTw6iFvw1E%3D
```

2 Instance management

2.1 DestroyDBInstance

This API is used to destroy RDS instances. This API is no longer supported.



Note:

This API is no longer supported.

Prerequisite: The instance is locked.

Request parameters

Parameter	Type	Required	Description
Action	String	Yes	Action to perform. Value: DestroyDBInstance
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	Instance ID.
AccessKeyId	String	No	AccessKey ID used to access Alibaba Cloud services.
ClientToken	String	No	Used to guarantee idempotence.
OwnerAccount	String	No	Your AlibabaCloud account used to log in to the RDS console.

Response parameters

Parameter	Type	Description
RequestId	String	Request ID.

Request example

```
https://rds.aliyuncs.com/?Action=DestroyDBInstance&DBInstanceId=rdsaiabna-iiabn
```

```
& amp ;& lt ;[ Common response parameter ]& gt ;
```

Response example

JSON format

```
{
  "RequestId ":" 65BDA532 - 28AF - 4122 - AA39 - B382721EEE 64 "
}
```

2.2 ModifyDBInstanceDelayReplicationTime

This API is used to modify the replication delay of read-only instances. This API is no longer supported.



Note:

This API is no longer supported.

Request parameters

Parameter	Type	Required	Description
Action	String	Yes	Action to perform. Value: ModifyDBInstanceDelayedReplicationTime
DBInstance Id	String	Yes	Read-only instance ID.
ReadSQLReplicationTime	Integer	Yes	Replication delay of read-only instances. Unit: second. Default value: 0.

Response parameters

Parameter	Type	Description
RequestId	String	See Public parameters .
DBInstance Id	String	Instance ID.
DelayedReplicationTime	String	Replication delay.
TaskId	String	Task ID.

2.3 CreateDBInstance

You can call this operation to create an RDS instance.

Before performing this operation, make sure that you fully understand the [billing methods](#) and [pricing](#) of RDS.

For more information about RDS instance types, see [Instance types](#).

Debugging

You can use [API Explorer](#) to perform debugging.

API Explorer provides various functions to simplify API usage. For example, you can search APIs, call APIs, and generate SDK sample code.

Request parameters

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
Action	String	Yes	CreateDBInstance	The operation that you want to perform. Set the value to CreateDBInstance.
RegionId	String	Yes	cn-hangzhou	The ID of the region. You can call DescribeRegions to view the available regions of Alibaba Cloud.
Engine	String	Yes	MySQL	The engine type of the database. . Valid values: - MySQL - SQLServer - PostgreSQL - PPAS - MariaDB

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
EngineVersion	String	Yes	5.6	The version of the database. Valid values: - MySQL: 5.5/5.6/5.7/8.0 - SQL Server: 2008r2/2012/2012_ent_ha/2012_std_ha/2012_web/2016_ent_ha/2016_std_ha/2016_web/2017_ent - PostgreSQL: 9.4/10.0 - PPAS: 9.3/10.0 - MariaDB: 10.3
DBInstanceClass	String	Yes	rds.mysql.s1.small	The instance type (specifications). For more information, see Instance types.
DBInstanceStorage	Integer	Yes	20	The storage capacity of the instance. Valid values: - MySQL/PostgreSQL/PPAS High-availability Edition: 5 to 2000 - MySQL 5.7 with cloud SSDs or MariaDB: 20 to 1000 - SQL Server 2008 R2: 10 to 2000 - SQL Server 2012, 2016, or 2017: 20 to 3000 This value must be a multiple of 5. Unit: GB. For more information, see Instance types.
DBInstanceNetType	String	Yes	Internet	The network type of the instance. Valid values: - Internet - Intranet

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
PayType	String	Yes	Postpaid	The billing method of the instance. Valid values: - Postpaid: Pay-As-You-Go - Prepaid: Subscription
SecurityIPList	String	Yes	10.23.12.27/24	The IP whitelist of the instance. Separate multiple IP addresses with commas (.). It can include up to 1,000 IP addresses. The IP addresses support two formats: - IP address format, such as, 10.23.12.24. - Classless Inter-Domain Routing (CIDR) format, such as, 10.23.12.24/24 (where / 24 indicates the number of bits for the prefix of the IP address, in the range of 1 to 32.)
SystemDBCharset	String	No	GBK	The character set. Valid values: - MySQL or MariaDB: utf8, gbk, latin1, or utf8mb4 - SQL Server: Chinese_PR C_CI_AS, Chinese_PRC_CS_AS, SQL_Latin1_General_CP1_CI_AS, SQL_Latin1_General_CP1_CS_AS, and Chinese_PRC_BIN

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
DBInstanceDescription	String	No	Test database	The instance description. It starts with a letter and contains 2 to 256 characters, including letters, digits, underscores (_), and hyphens (-).  Note: It cannot start with http:// or https://.
ClientToken	String	No	ETnLKlblzc zshOTUbOCz xxxxxxxxxx	The client token that is used to ensure the idempotency of requests. The parameter value is generated by the client and is unique among different requests, which is a string of up to 64 ASCII characters.
ZoneId	String	No	cn-hangzhou-b	The ID of the zone.
InstanceNetworkType	String	No	Classic	The network type of the instance. Valid values: · VPC · Classic (default value)  Note: · SQL Server 2017 Cluster Edition supports only the VPC network. · For MariaDB, this parameter is required.

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
Connection Mode	String	No	Standard	The access mode of the instance. Valid values: - Standard: standard mode - Safe: database proxy mode  Note: SQL Server 2012, 2016, and 2017 support only the standard mode.
VPCId	String	No	vpc-xxxxxxxxxxxx	The ID of the VPC.  Note: For MariaDB, this parameter is required.
VSwitchId	String	No	vsw-xxxxxxxxxxxx	The ID of the VSwitch. Separate multiple IDs with commas (,).  Note: For MariaDB, this parameter is required.
PrivateIpAddress	String	No	172.16.201.69	The intranet IP address of the instance. It must be within the IP address range provided by the switch. By default, the system automatically assigns an IP address based on VPCId and VSwitchId.

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
Period	String	No	Year	The prepayment period of the instance. Valid values: • Year • Month  Note: If the billing method is Prepaid, this parameter is required.
UsedTime	String	No	2	The subscription length. Valid values: • If Period is set to Year, UsedTime can be 1 to 3. • If Period is set to Month, UsedTime can be 1 to 9.  Note: If the billing method is Prepaid, this parameter is required.
AutoRenew	String	No	true	Whether the instance will be automatically renewed. Valid values: • true • false  Note: • If Period is set to Year, the automatic renewal period is 1 year. • If Period is set to Month, the automatic renewal period is 1 month.

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
DBInstanceStorageType	String	No	cloud_ssd	The storage type of the instance. Valid values: - local_ssd: local SSD (recommended). - cloud_ssd: cloud SSD.
BusinessInfo	String	No	121436975448952	The extended business information.

Response parameters

Parameter	Type	Example	Description
DBInstanceId	String	rm-uf6wjk5xxx xxxxxxx	The ID of the instance.
OrderId	String	1007893702 xxxxx	The ID of the order.
ConnectionString	String	rm-uf6wjk5xxx xxxx.mysql.rds. aliyuncs.com	The intranet address of the database.
Port	String	3306	The intranet port of the database.
RequestId	String	1E43AAE0-BEE8 -43DA-860D- EAF2AA0724DC	The ID of the request.

Examples

Request example

```
http ( s ) : // rds . aliyuncs . com / ? Action = CreateDBInstance
& RegionId = cn - hangzhou
& Engine = MySQL
& EngineVersion = 5 . 6
& DBInstanceClass = rds . mysql . s1 . small
& DBInstanceStorage = 20
& DBInstanceNetType = Internet
& PayType = Postpaid
& SecurityIPList = 10 . 23 . 12 . 27 / 24
& < Common request parameters >
```

Normal response examples

XML format

```
< CreateDBIn stanceResp onse >
  < OrderId > 1007893702 xxxxx </ OrderId >
  < Connection String > rm - uf6wjk5xxx xxxx . mysql . rds .
aliyuncs . com </ Connection String >
  < DBInstance Id > rm - uf6wjk5xxx xxxx </ DBInstance Id >
  < Port > 3306 </ Port >
  < RequestId > 1E43AAE0 - BEE8 - 43DA - 860D - EAF2AA0724 DC </
RequestId >
</ CreateDBIn stanceResp onse >
```

JSON format

```
{
  " Port ":" 3306 ",
  " Connection String ":" rm - uf6wjk5xxx xxxx . mysql . rds .
aliyuncs . com ",
  " RequestId ":" 1E43AAE0 - BEE8 - 43DA - 860D - EAF2AA0724 DC ",
  " DBInstance Id ":" rm - uf6wjk5xxx xxxx ",
  " OrderId ":" 1007893702 xxxxx "
}
```

Error codes

HTTP status code	Error code	Error message	Description
400	InvalidZoneId.NotSupported	The Specified vpc Zone not supported.	The zone does not support VPC instances. Change the zone and retry.

[View error codes](#)

2.4 DeleteDBInstance

You can call this operation to release an RDS instance.

When you perform this operation, the instance must meet the following requirements:

- The instance is in the running state.
- The instance is a Pay-As-You-Go master instance, read-only instance, disaster recovery instance, or temporary instance.

Debugging

You can use [API Explorer](#) to perform debugging.

API Explorer provides various functions to simplify API usage. For example, you can search APIs, call APIs, and generate SDK sample code.

Request parameters

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
Action	String	Yes	DeleteDBInstance	The operation that you want to perform. Set the value to DeleteDBInstance.
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	rm-uf6wjk5xxx xxxxxxx	The ID of the instance.
ClientToken	String	No	ETnLKlblzc zshOTUbOCz xxxxxxxxxx	The client token that is used to ensure the idempotency of requests. The parameter value is generated by the client and is unique among different requests, which is a string of up to 64 ASCII characters.
AccessKeyId	String	No	LTAIfCxxxx xxxxxxx	The AccessKey ID issued by Alibaba Cloud for users to access services.

Response parameters

Parameter	Type	Example	Description
RequestId	String	65BDA532-28AF-4122-AA39-B382721EEE64	The ID of the request.

Examples

Request example

```
http ( s ) : // rds . aliyuncs . com / ? Action = DeleteDBInstance
& DBInstanceId = rm - uf6wjk5xxx xxxxxxxx
& < Common request parameters >
```

Normal response examples

XML format

```
< DeleteDBInstanceResponse >
  < RequestId > 65BDA532 - 28AF - 4122 - AA39 - B382721EEE 64 </
  RequestId >
</ DeleteDBInstanceResponse >
```

JSON format

```
{
  "RequestId ":" 65BDA532 - 28AF - 4122 - AA39 - B382721EEE 64 "
}
```

Error codes

[View error codes](#)

2.5 RestartDBInstance

You can call this operation to restart an RDS instance.

**Note:**

If a large number of transactions need to be submitted or rolled back, the restart process may take about one more minute.

This operation must meet the following requirements:

- The instance is in the running state.
- The instance is not performing a backup task.

Debugging

You can use [API Explorer](#) to perform debugging.

API Explorer provides various functions to simplify API usage. For example, you can search APIs, call APIs, and generate SDK sample code.

Request parameters

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
Action	String	Yes	RestartDBInstance	The operation that you want to perform. Set the value to RestartDBInstance.
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	rm-uf6wjk5xxxxxx	The ID of the instance.

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
ClientToken	String	No	ETnLKlblzc zshOTUbOCz xxxxxx	The client token that is used to ensure the idempotency of requests. The parameter value is generated by the client and is unique among different requests, which is a string of up to 64 ASCII characters.
AccessKeyId	String	No	LTAIfCxxxxxxx	The AccessKey ID issued by Alibaba Cloud for users to access services.

Response parameters

Parameter	Type	Example	Description
RequestId	String	65BDA532-28AF- -4122-AA39- B382721EEE64	The ID of the request.

Examples

Request example

```
http ( s ) : // rds . aliyuncs . com / ? Action = RestartDBInstance
& DBInstanceId = rm-uf6wjk5xxx-xxxxxxx
& < Common request parameters >
```

Normal response examples

XML format

```
< RestartDBInstanceResponse >
  < RequestId > 65BDA532 - 28AF - 4122 - AA39 - B382721EEE 64 </
  RequestId >
</ RestartDBInstanceResponse >
```

JSON format

```
{
  "RequestId ":" 65BDA532 - 28AF - 4122 - AA39 - B382721EEE 64 "
```

```
}
```

Error codes

[View error codes](#)

2.6 RenewInstance

You can call this operation to renew an RDS instance.

Before performing this operation, make sure that you fully understand the [billing methods](#) and [pricing](#) of RDS.

The instance must meet the following requirements:

- The billing method of the instance is Subscription.
- Your Alibaba Cloud account has sufficient balance or has been bound to a credit card.



Note:

Coupons under your account will be preferentially used during payment.

Debugging

You can use [API Explorer](#) to perform debugging.

API Explorer provides various functions to simplify API usage. For example, you can search APIs, call APIs, and generate SDK sample code.

Request parameters

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
Action	String	Yes	RenewInstance	The operation that you want to perform. Set the value to RenewInstance.
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	rm-uf6wjk5xxx xxxxxxx	The ID of the instance.

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
Period	String	Yes	12	The renewal period. Unit: months. Valid values: • 1 to 9 • 12 • 24 • 36 • 48 • 60
ClientToken	String	No	ETnLKlblzc zshOTUbOCz xxxxxxxxxx	The client token that is used to ensure the idempotency of requests. The parameter value is generated by the client and is unique among different requests, which is a string of up to 64 ASCII characters.
AutoPay	String	No	True	Indicates whether automatic payment is enabled. Valid values: • True: Automatic payment is enabled. Make sure that your account has sufficient balance. • False: Automatic payment is disabled. You need to pay on the console as follows: Log on to the console. In the upper-right corner, choose Billing Management > Billing Management. On the Billing Management page, choose Bills. On the Unpaid tab, click Make a Payment in the Actions column. Default value: false

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
AccessKeyId	String	No	LTAIfCxxxx xxxxxx	The AccessKey ID issued by Alibaba Cloud for users to access services.

Response parameters

Parameter	Type	Example	Description
OrderId	Long	201815745430941	The ID of the order.
RequestId	String	1AD222E9-E606-4A42-BF6D-8A4442913CEF	The ID of the request.

Examples

Request example

```
http ( s ) : // rds . aliyuncs . com / ? Action = RenewInstance
& DBInstanceId = rm - uf6wj k5xxx xxxxxxxx
& Period = 12
& < Common request parameters >
```

Normal response examples

XML format

```
< RenewInstanceResponse >
  < OrderId > 20286717xxx xxx </ OrderId >
  < RequestId > E10319A3 - B96A - 46B0 - 81CE - D610DC8914 09 </
  RequestId >
</ RenewInstanceResponse >
```

JSON format

```
{
  " RequestId ":" E10319A3 - B96A - 46B0 - 81CE - D610DC8914 09 ",
  " OrderId ":" 20286717xxx xxx "
}
```

Error codes

[View error codes](#)

2.7 DescribeDBInstanceAttribute

You can call this operation to view the details of an RDS instance.

Debugging

You can use [API Explorer](#) to perform debugging.

API Explorer provides various functions to simplify API usage. For example, you can search APIs, call APIs, and generate SDK sample code.

Request parameters

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
Action	String	Yes	DescribeDBInstanceAttribute	The operation that you want to perform. Set the value to DescribeDBInstanceAttribute.
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	rm-uf6wjk5xxx xxxxxxx	The ID of the instance. You can enter a maximum of 30 instance IDs at a time. Separate multiple instance IDs with commas (,).
Expired	String	No	False	Indicates whether the instance has expired. Valid values: • True • False

Response parameters

Parameter	Type	Example	Description
Items			A list of instances.
DBInstanceId	String	rm-uf6wjk5xxx xxxxxxx	The ID of an instance.

Parameter	Type	Example	Description
<code>└PayType</code>	String	Postpaid	The billing method of the instance. Valid values: - Postpaid: Pay-As-You-Go. - Prepaid: Subscription.
<code>└DBInstanceType</code>	String	Primary	The role of the instance. Valid values: - Primary: master instance - Readonly: read-only instance - Guard: disaster recovery instance - Temp: temporary instance
<code>└Category</code>	String	Basic	The edition (series) of the instance. Valid values: - Basic - HighAvailability
<code>└InstanceNetworkType</code>	String	Classic	The intranet type of the instance. Valid values: - Classic - VPC
<code>└RegionId</code>	String	cn-hangzhou	The ID of the region.
<code>└ZoneId</code>	String	cn-hangzhou-a	The ID of the zone.
<code>└ConnectionString</code>	String	rm-uf6wjk5xxx xxxxxxx.mysql. rds.aliyuncs.com	The intranet address of the instance
<code>└Port</code>	String	3306	The intranet port of the instance.
<code>└Engine</code>	String	MySQL	The type of the database engine.
<code>└EngineVersion</code>	String	5.5	The version of the database engine.

Parameter	Type	Example	Description
<code>DBInstanceClassType</code>	String	s	The type family of the instance. Valid values: - s: shared instance - x: common instance - d: dedicated instance - h: dedicated-host instance
<code>DBInstanceClass</code>	String	rds.mys2.small	The instance type (specifications). For more information, see Instance type list .
<code>DBInstanceMemory</code>	Long	4096	The memory of the instance. Unit: MB.
<code>DBInstanceStorage</code>	Integer	10	The storage capacity of the instance . Unit: GB.
<code>DBInstanceNetType</code>	String	Internet	The network type of the instance. Valid values: - Internet - Intranet
<code>DBInstanceStatus</code>	String	Running	The status of the instance. For more information, see Instance status .
<code>DBInstanceDescription</code>	String	Test database	The description of the instance.

Parameter	Type	Example	Description
<code>LockMode</code>	String	Unlock	The lock mode of the instance. Valid values: • Unlock: The instance is not locked, indicating the instance is operating normally. • ManualLock: The instance is locked manually. • LockByExpiration: The instance is locked automatically after the instance expires. • LockByRestoration: The instance is locked automatically during the instance rollback. • LockByDiskQuota: The instance is locked automatically due to full disk space.
<code>LockReason</code>	String	instance_expired	The reason why the instance is locked.
<code>DBMaxQuantity</code>	Integer	200	The maximum number of databases that can be created in an instance.
<code>AccountMaxQuantity</code>	Integer	50	The maximum number of accounts that can be created in an instance.
<code>CreationTime</code>	String	2011-05-30T12:11:04Z	The time when the instance is created. Format: yyyy-MM-ddTHH:mm:ssZ (UTC time)
<code>ExpireTime</code>	String	2019-03-27T16:00:00Z	The expiration time. Format: yyyy-MM-ddTHH:mm:ssZ (UTC time)  Note: Pay-As-You-Go instances never expire.

Parameter	Type	Example	Description
<code>└─MaintainTime</code>	String	00:00Z-02:00Z	The maintenance period of the instance. The value is UTC time . The value plus 8 hours is the maintenance period displayed on the web console.
<code>└─AvailabilityValue</code>	String	100.0%	The availability of the instance. Unit: %.
<code>└─MaxIOPS</code>	Integer	150	The maximum number of I/O requests per second.
<code>└─MaxConnections</code>	Integer	60	The maximum number of concurrent connections.
<code>└─MasterInstanceId</code>	String	rm-uf6wjk5xxx xxxxxxx	The ID of the master instance of the current instance. If this parameter is not returned (null), the current instance itself is a master instance.
<code>└─IncrementalSourceDBInstanceId</code>	String	rm-uf6wjk5xxx xxxxxxx	The ID of the incremental data source. The incremental data source of a disaster recovery instance or read-only instance is the master instance. If this parameter is not returned (null), the current instance itself is a master instance.
<code>└─GuardDBInstanceId</code>	String	rm-uf64zsuxxx xxxxxxx	The ID of the disaster recovery instance (if any) attached to the current instance.

Parameter	Type	Example	Description
└ TempDBInstanceId	String	rm-uf64zsuxxx xxxxxxx	The ID of the temporary instance (if any) attached to the current instance.
└ ReadOnlyDBInstanceIds			The IDs of read-only instances attached to the master instance.
└ DBInstanceId	String	rm-bpxxxxxxxxx	The ID of a read-only instance.
└ AdvancedFeatures	String	LinkedServer	This parameter is only applicable to SQL Server instances and indicates advanced features. Valid values: · LinkedServer · DistributeTransaction
└ Collation	String	Chinese_PRC_CI_AS	The sorting rule of character sets.
└ ConnectionMode	String	Standard	The access mode of the instance. Valid values: · Standard: standard mode · Safe: database proxy mode
└ CurrentKernelVersion	String	rds_20181010	The current kernel version.
└ DBInstanceStorageType	String	local_ssd	The storage type of the instance. Valid values: · local_ssd: local SSD · cloud_ssd: cloud SSD
└ DispenseMode	String	ClassicDispenseMode	The allocation mode.
└ Extra			The extended information about the instance.
└ DBInstanceId		rm-uf6wjk5xxx xxxxxxx	The ID of the instance.

Parameter	Type	Example	Description
<code>MasterZone</code>	String	5454284	The ID of the master zone.
<code>ReadonlyInstanceSQLDElayedTime</code>	String	30	After the latency of <code>ReadonlyInstanceSQLDElayedTime</code> , read-only instances synchronize data from the master instance. Unit: seconds
<code>ResourceGroupId</code>	String	rg-acfmyxxxxx xxxxx	The ID of the resource group.
<code>SecurityIPMode</code>	String	normal	The IP whitelist mode.
<code>SlaveZones</code>			The information about SlaveZones.
<code>ZoneId</code>	String	cn-hangzhou-a	The ID of the zone.
<code>TimeZone</code>	String	Central Standard Time	The time zone.
<code>VSwitchId</code>	String	vsw-xxxxxxx	The ID of the VSwitch.
<code>VpcCloudInstanceId</code>	String	vpc-23rsxdfxxx xxxx	The ID of the VPC instance.
<code>VpcId</code>	String	vpc-xxxxxxxxx	The ID of the VPC.
<code>RequestId</code>	String	1AD222E9-E606-4A42-BF6D-8A4442913CEF	The ID of the request.

Examples

Request example

```
http ( s ):// rds . aliyuncs . com /? Action = DescribeDB
InstanceAt tribute
& DBInstance Id = rm - uf6wjk5xxx xxxxxxxx
&< Common request parameters >
```

Normal response examples

XML format

```

< DescribeDB InstanceAttributeResponse >
  < Items >
    < DBInstanceAttribute >
      < Extra >
        < DBInstance Id />
      </ Extra >
      < Connection String > rm-uf6wjk5xxx-xxxxxxx.mysql.rds.aliyuncs.com </ Connection String >
      < AccountMax Quantity > 99999 </ AccountMax Quantity >
      < CurrentKernelVersion > rds_201707_14 </ CurrentKernelVersion >
      < DBInstance CPU > 2 </ DBInstance CPU >
      < IPType > IPv4 </ IPType >
      < ZoneId > cn-hangzhou-f </ ZoneId >
      < ReadOnlyDB InstanceId s />
      < Connection Mode > Standard </ Connection Mode >
      < VSwitchId > vsw-bp1w9oueix-xxxx </ VSwitchId >
      < VpcId > vpc-bp1opxulzk-hxxxxx </ VpcId >
      < Engine > MySQL </ Engine >
      < MaintainTime > 18:00Z-22:00Z </ MaintainTime >
      < MaxConnections > 4000 </ MaxConnections >
      < DBInstance Type > Primary </ DBInstance Type >
      < DBInstance Memory > 4096 </ DBInstance Memory >
      < EngineVersion > 5.7 </ EngineVersion >
      < DBInstance StorageType > cloud_ssd </ DBInstanceStorageType >
      < DBInstance Status > Running </ DBInstance Status >
      < SecurityIP Mode > normal </ SecurityIP Mode >
      < PayType > Prepaid </ PayType >
      < SupportUpgradeAccountType > No </ SupportUpgradeAccountType >
      < AccountType > Mix </ AccountType >
      < LockMode > Unlock </ LockMode >
      < DBInstance NetType > Intranet </ DBInstance NetType >
      < MaxIOPS > 600 </ MaxIOPS >
      < DBInstance Class > mysql.n2.medium.1 </ DBInstanceClass >
      < DBMaxQuantity > 99999 </ DBMaxQuantity >
      < ResourceGroupId > rg-acfmyxxxxx </ ResourceGroupId >
      < DBInstance Id > rm-bp176xxxxx </ DBInstance Id >
      < VpcCloudInstanceId > rm-bp176gz7xx-xxx </ VpcCloudInstanceId >
      < DBInstance ClassType > x </ DBInstance ClassType >
      < LatestKernelVersion />
      < InstanceNetworkType > VPC </ InstanceNetworkType >
      < DBInstance Storage > 20 </ DBInstance Storage >
      < SupportCreateSuperAccount > No </ SupportCreateSuperAccount >
      < CreationTime > 2018-11-28T01:32:08Z </ CreationTime >
      < Category > Basic </ Category >
      < Port > 3306 </ Port >
      < InsId > 1 </ InsId >
      < ExpireTime > 2018-12-28T16:00:00Z </ ExpireTime >
      < RegionId > cn-hangzhou </ RegionId >
      < AvailabilityValue > 100.0% </ AvailabilityValue >
      < SecurityIP List > 1.1.1.1 </ SecurityIP List >
    </ DBInstanceAttribute >
  </ Items >
  < RequestId > CFE76192-2F85-4D18-975E-465B77C129-C4 </ RequestId >

```

```
</ DescribeDB InstanceAttributeResponse >
```

JSON format

```
{
  "Items":{
    "DBInstanceAttribute":{
      {
        "AccountMaxQuantity": 99999,
        "ConnectionString": "rm-uf6wjk5xxx:xxxxxx.mysql.rds.aliyuncs.com",
        "Extra":{
          "DBInstanceId":{
            "DBInstanceId":[]
          }
        },
        "CurrentKernelVersion": "rds_201707_14",
        "DBInstanceCPU": "2",
        "IPType": "IPv4",
        "ZoneId": "cn-hangzhou-f",
        "ConnectionMode": "Standard",
        "ReadOnlyDBInstanceIds":{
          "ReadOnlyDBInstanceId":[]
        },
        "VSwitchId": "vsw-bp1w9oueix-xxxx",
        "Engine": "MySQL",
        "VpcId": "vpc-bp1opxulzk-hxxxxx",
        "MaintainTime": "18:00Z-22:00Z",
        "MaxConnections": 4000,
        "DBInstanceType": "Primary",
        "DBInstanceMemory": 4096,
        "EngineVersion": "5.7",
        "DBInstanceStorageType": "cloud_ssd",
        "DBInstanceStatus": "Running",
        "SecurityIPMode": "normal",
        "PayType": "Prepaid",
        "SupportUpgradeAccountType": "No",
        "AccountType": "Mix",
        "LockMode": "Unlock",
        "MaxIOPS": 600,
        "DBInstanceNetType": "Intranet",
        "DBInstanceClass": "mysql.n2.medium.1",
        "DBMaxQuantity": 99999,
        "DBInstanceId": "rm-bp176xxxxx",
        "ResourceGroup": "rg-acfmyxxxxx",
        "VpcCloudInstanceId": "rm-bp176gz7xx-xxx",
        "DBInstanceClass": "x",
        "LatestKernelVersion": "",
        "InstanceNetworkType": "VPC",
        "DBInstanceStorage": 20,
        "SupportCreateSuperAccount": "No",
        "CreationTime": "2018-11-28T01:32:08Z",
        "Port": 3306,
        "Category": "Basic",
        "InsId": 1,
        "ExpireTime": "2018-12-28T16:00:00Z",
        "AvailabilityValue": "100.0%",
        "RegionId": "cn-hangzhou",
        "SecurityIPList": "1.1.1.1"
      }
    ]
  },
  "RequestId": "CFE76192-2F85-4D18-975E-465B77C129-C4"
```

}

Error codes

[View error codes](#)

2.8 View the RDS instance list

Description

This API is used to query the instance list or the instance list authorized by RAM.

Request parameters

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
Action	String	Yes	Required parameter. Value: DescribeDBInstances.
RegionId	String	Yes	Instance region, viewed through theDescribeRegions.
Engine	String	No	Database type. Value range: MySQL , SQLServer , PostgreSQL ,and PPAS . If no value is specified, all types are returned.
DBInstanceType	String	No	Instance type. Value range: - Primary : primary instance - Readonly : read-only instance - Guard : disaster recovery instance - Temp : temporary instance If no value is specified, all types are returned.
InstanceNetworkType	String	No	Value range: - VPC : VPC - Classic : classic network If no value is specified, both types are returned.
ConnectionMode	String	No	- Standard : standard access mode; - Safe : high security access mode. If no value is specified, both modes are returned.

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
Tags	String	No	Used to query instances bound to a specified tag. - The format is JSON string, including TagKey and TagValue . - TagKey cannot be empty but TagValue can, format example: {"key1": "value1 "}
PageSize	Integer	No	Number of records on each page. Value range : 30, 50, and 100. Default value: 30.
PageNumber	Integer	No	Page number, which must be greater than 0, but cannot exceed the maximum integer value. Default value: 1.

Return parameters

Name	Type	Description
<Public return parameters>	-	For more information, see Public parameters .
Databases	List<Database>	Data composed of databases
PageNumber	Integer	Page number
TotalRecordCount	Integer	Total number of records
PageRecordCount	Integer	Number of DB instances on the current page
Items	List<DBInstance>	Arrays composed of DB instances

Parameters for DBInstance

Name	Type	Description
DBInstanceId	String	Instance ID
DBInstanceDescription	String	Instance description
PayType	String	Billing method. Value options: - Postpaid : Pay-As-You-Go - Prepaid : Subscription

Name	Type	Description
DBInstanceType	String	- Primary : primary instance - Readonly : read-only instance - Guard : disaster recovery instance - Temp : temporary instance
InstanceNetworkType	String	- VPC : VPC - Classic : classic network
ConnectionMode	String	- Standard : standard access mode - Safe : high security access mode
RegionId	String	Region ID
Expiretime	String	Expiration time. Pay-As-You-Go instances never expire.
DBInstanceStatus	String	For more information, see Instance status table .
Engine	String	Database type
DBInstanceNetType	String	- Internet : public network - Intranet : private network
LockMode	String	- Unlock : normal - ManualLock : locked when manually triggered - LockByExpiration : automatically locked upon expiration - LockByRestoration : automatically locked before instance rollback - LockByDiskQuota : automatically locked upon full instance space
LockReason	String	Reason why an instance is locked
MasterInstanceId	String	Primary instance ID. If this parameter is not returned (that is, if it is null), the current instance is a primary instance.
GuardDBInstanceId	String	ID of a disaster recovery instance if it is attached to the current instance
TempDBInstanceId	String	ID of a temporary instance if it is attached to the current instance

Name	Type	Description
ReadOnlyDBInstanceId	List<ReadOnlyDBInstanceId>	ID list of read-only instances attached to the primary instance

ReadOnlyDBInstanceId parameters

Name	Type	Description
ReadOnlyDBInstanceId	String	ID of a read-only instance

Request example

```
https://rds.aliyuncs.com/?Action=DescribeDBInstances
&RegionId=cn-hangzhou
&Engine=MySQL
&<Public request parameters>
```

Response example

XML format

```
<DescribeDBInstancesResponse>
  <PageRecordCount>2</PageRecordCount>
  <Items>
    <DBInstance>
      <DBInstanceDescription>testforRemarks</DBInstanceDescription>
      <ExpireTime>2014-10-10T16:00:00Z</ExpireTime>
      <DBInstanceId>rds-mjfirvm-jfirv</DBInstanceId>
      <DBInstanceNetType>Internet</DBInstanceNetType>
      <PayType>Prepaid</PayType>
      <DBInstanceStatus>Running</DBInstanceStatus>
      <DBInstanceType>Primary</DBInstanceType>
      <Engine>MySQL</Engine>
      <LockMode>Unlock</LockMode>
      <LockReason></LockReason>
      <RegionId>cn-hangzhou</RegionId>
      <ZoneId>cn-hangzhou-a</ZoneId>
      <MasterInstanceId></MasterInstanceId>
      <GuardDBInstanceId></GuardDBInstanceId>
      <TempDBInstanceId></TempDBInstanceId>
      <ReadOnlyDBInstances>
        <ReadOnlyDBInstanceId></ReadOnlyDBInstanceId>
      </ReadOnlyDBInstances>
    </DBInstance>
    <DBInstance>
      <DBInstanceDescription>testforcreate</DBInstanceDescription>
      <ExpireTime></ExpireTime>
      <DBInstanceId>rds-abqumfa-bqumf</DBInstanceId>
      <DBInstanceNetType>Intranet</DBInstanceNetType>
      <PayType>Postpaid</PayType>
      <DBInstanceStatus>Running</DBInstanceStatus>
      <DBInstanceType>Primary</DBInstanceType>
```

```

< Engine > MySQL </ Engine >
< LockMode > Unlock </ LockMode >
< LockReason ></ LockReason >
< RegionId > cn - hangzhou </ RegionId >
< MasterInst anceId ></ MasterInst anceId >
< GuardDBIns tanceId ></ GuardDBIns tanceId >
< TempDBInst anceId ></ TempDBInst anceId >
< ReadOnlyDB InstanceId s >
    < ReadOnlyDB InstanceId ></ ReadOnlyDB InstanceId >
</ ReadOnlyDB InstanceId s >
</ DBInstance >
</ Items >
< PageNumber > 1 </ PageNumber >
< TotalRecor dCount > 2 </ TotalRecor dCount >
< RequestId > 2553A660 - E4EB - 4AF4 - A402 - 8AFF70A491 43 </
RequestId >
</ DescribeDB InstancesR esponse >

```

JSON format

```

{
  " PageNumber ": 1 ,
  " Items ": {
    " DBInstance ": [
      {
        " Engine ": " MySQL ",
        " DBInstance Type ": " Primary ",
        " DBInstance Status ": " Running ",
        " DBInstance Descriptio n ": " testforRem arks ",
        " LockMode ": " Unlock ",
        " RegionId ": " cn - hangzhou ",
        " ZoneId ": " cn - hangzhou - a ",
        " DBInstance Id ": " rdsnjfjrmvjfirv ",
        " PayType ": " Prepaid ",
        " ExpireTime ": " 2014 - 10 - 10T16 : 00 : 00Z ",
        " DBInstance NetType ": " Internet ",
        " LockReason ": "",
        " MasterInst anceId ": "",
        " GuardDBIns tanceId ": "",
        " TempDBInst anceId ": "",
        " ReadOnlyDB InstanceId s ": {
          " ReadOnlyDB InstanceId ": []
        }
      },
      {
        " Engine ": " MySQL ",
        " DBInstance Type ": " Primary ",
        " DBInstance Status ": " Running ",
        " DBInstance Descriptio n ": " testforcre ate ",
        " LockMode ": " Unlock ",
        " RegionId ": " cn - hangzhou ",
        " DBInstance Id ": " rdsabqumfa bqumf ",
        " PayType ": " Postpaid ",
        " ExpireTime ": "",
        " DBInstance NetType ": " Intranet ",
        " LockReason ": "",
        " MasterInst anceId ": "",
        " GuardDBIns tanceId ": "",
        " TempDBInst anceId ": "",
        " ReadOnlyDB InstanceId s ": {
          " ReadOnlyDB InstanceId ": []
        }
      }
    ]
  }
}

```

```

]
  } ,
  " TotalRecordCount ": 2 ,
  " PageRecordCount ": 2 ,
  " RequestId ": " 2553A660 - E4EB - 4AF4 - A402 - 8AFF70A491 43 "
}

```

2.9 Change the RDS instance type

Description

This API is used to change the type or storage space of a Pay-As-You-Go instance. To use this interface, the following conditions must be met:

- The instance is running.
- There is no running backup task in the instance.
- Either the instance type (DBInstanceClass) or storage space (DBInstanceStorage) parameter must be specified in the request.
- When downgrading the disk space configuration, make sure that the input disk space is no less than 1.1 times the actually space.
- Currently, only common and read-only instances allow configuration changes. Configurations cannot be changed for disaster recovery and temporary instances.

Request parameters

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
Action	String	Yes	Required parameter. Value: ModifyDBInstanceSpec .
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	Instance to be upgraded/downgraded
PayType	String	Yes	Billing method. Its value is Postpaid , which means Pay-As-You-Go.
DBInstanceClass	String	No	Instance type. For more information, see Instance type list .

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
DBInstanceStorage	Integer	No	User-defined storage space. The value range is as follows and the value must be an integer multiple of 5: · For MySQL: [5, 2000] · For SQL Server: [10, 2000] · For PostgreSQL and PPAS: [5, 2000]

Return parameters

Name	Type	Description
<Public return parameters>	-	For more information, see Public parameters .

Request example

```
https://rds.aliyuncs.com/?Action=ModifyDBInstanceSpec
&DBInstanceId=rdsaiiabna-iiabn
&PayType=Postpaid
&DBInstanceStorage=10
&<PublicRequestParameters>
```

Response example

XML format

```
<ModifyDBInstanceSpecResponse>
  <RequestId>3C5CFDEE-F774-4DED-89A2-1D76EC63C575
</RequestId>
</ModifyDBInstanceSpecResponse>
```

JSON format

```
"RequestId": "3C5CFDEE-F774-4DED-89A2-1D76EC63C575"
```

2.10 View RDS region and zone information

Description

This API is used to query the selectable RDS regions and zones. Before calling the CreateInstance API, use this interface to view RegionId.

Request parameters

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
Action	String	Yes	DescribeRegions

Return parameters

Name	Type	Description
<Public return parameters>	-	For more information, see Public parameters .
Regions	List<RDSRegion>	Returned region list

RDSRegion

Name	Type	Description
RegionId	String	Data center
ZoneId	String	Zone

Request example

```
https://rds.aliyuncs.com/?Action=DescribeRegions
&<PublicRequestParameters>
```

Response example

XML format

```
<DescribeRegionsResponse>
  <Regions>
    <RDSRegion>
      <RegionId>cn-hangzhou</RegionId>
      <ZoneId>cn-hangzhou-a</ZoneId>
    </RDSRegion>
    <RDSRegion>
      <RegionId>cn-hangzhou</RegionId>
      <ZoneId>cn-hangzhou-b</ZoneId>
    </RDSRegion>
  </Regions>
</DescribeRegionsResponse>
```

```

< RegionId > cn - qingdao </ RegionId >
< ZoneId > cn - qingdao - a </ ZoneId >
</ Rdsregion >
< RDSRegion >
< RegionId > cn - beijing </ RegionId >
< ZoneId > cn - beijing - a </ ZoneId >
</ RDSRegion >
< RDSRegion >
< RegionId > cn - hongkong </ RegionId >
< ZoneId > cn - hongkong - a </ ZoneId >
</ RDSRegion >
< RDSRegion >
< RegionId > cn - shenzhen </ RegionId >
< ZoneId > cn - shenzhen - a </ ZoneId >
</ RDSRegion >
</ Regions >
< RequestId > </ RequestId >
</ DescribeRegionsResponse >

```

JSON format

```

{
  "Regions": {
    "RDSRegion": [
      {
        "RegionId": "cn - hangzhou",
        "ZoneId": "cn - hangzhou - a"
      },
      {
        "RegionId": "cn - hangzhou",
        "ZoneId": "cn - hangzhou - b"
      },
      {
        "RegionId": "cn - qingdao",
        "ZoneId": "cn - qingdao - b"
      },
      {
        "RegionId": "cn - beijing",
        "ZoneId": "cn - beijing - a"
      },
      {
        "RegionId": "cn - hongkong",
        "ZoneId": "cn - hongkong - a"
      }
    ]
  },
  "RequestId": "A36D9720 - 7902 - 42A4 - B8B9 - 014A2135E6 C3"
}

```

2.11 Clear RDS instance logs

Description

This API is used to clear all related Binlog logs for a MySQL instance or generate a temporary backup for a SQL Server instance. When the temporary backup is finished, the RDS disk space is reduced.

Request parameters

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
Action	String	Yes	Required parameter. Value: PurgeDBInstanceLog.

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	Instance with disk space to be reduced

Return parameters

Name	Type	Description
<Public return parameters >	-	For more information, see Public parameters .

Request example

```
https://rds.aliyuncs.com/?Action=PurgeDBInstancesLog
&DBInstanceId=rdsaiiabna-iiabn
&<PublicRequestParameters>
```

Return example

XML format

```
<PurgeDBInstancesLogResponse>
  <RequestId>65BDA532-28AF-4122-AA39-B382721EEE64</RequestId>
</PurgeDBInstancesLogResponse>
```

JSON format

```
"RequestId": "65BDA532-28AF-4122-AA39-B382721EEE64"
```

2.12 Upgrade the database version of an RDS instance

Description

This API is used to upgrade the database version of an instance, for example, from MySQL 5.1 to MySQL 5.5.

If a primary instance is attached with a read-only or disaster recovery instance, first upgrade the database version of the read-only or disaster recovery instance. The database version of an instance can be upgraded only if the following conditions are met:

- The instance is running.
- The entered database version must be later than the current database version of the target instance.

Request parameters

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
Action	String	Yes	Required parameter. Value: UpgradeDBInstanceEngineVersion
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	Instance to be upgraded/downgraded
EngineVersion	String	Yes	Target database version

Return parameters

Name	Type	Description
<Public return parameters>	-	For more information, see Public parameters .
TaskId	Integer	Task ID.

Request example

```
https://rds.aliyuncs.com/?Action=UpgradeDBInstanceEngineVersion
&DBInstanceId=rdsaiiabna-iiabn
&EngineVersion=5.6
&<PublicRequestParameters>
```

Response example

XML format

```
<UpgradeDBInstanceEngineVersionResponse>
  <RequestId>65BDA532-28AF-4122-AA39-B382721EEE64
</RequestId>
  <TaskId>124378</TaskId>
</UpgradeDBInstanceEngineVersionResponse>
```

JSON format

```
"RequestId": "65BDA532-28AF-4122-AA39-B382721EEE64"
"TaskId": "124378"
```

2.13 Modify the RDS instance maintenance time

Description

This API is used to modify the time for routine instance maintenance. You can set a period of time during which traffic is low. Alibaba Cloud performs routine maintenance within the maintenance period you have set so as to minimize impacts on your services.

Request parameters

Name	Type	Required	Description
Action	String	Yes	Required parameter. Value: ModifyDBInstanceMaintainTime.
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	Instance ID
MaintainTime	String	Yes	Instance maintenance time. Value range: • 22 : 00Z - 02 : 00Z : 10:00 pm to 02:00 am • 02 : 00Z - 06 : 00Z : 02:00 am to 06:00 am • 06 : 00Z - 10 : 00Z : 6:00 am to 10:00 am • 10 : 00Z - 14 : 00Z : 10:00 am to 02:00 pm • 14 : 00Z - 18 : 00Z : 02:00 pm to 06:00 pm • 18 : 00Z - 22 : 00Z : 06:00 pm to 10:00 pm

Return parameters

Name	Type	Description
<Public return parameters>	-	For more information, see Public parameters .

Request example

```
https://rds.aliyuncs.com/?Action=ModifyDBInstanceMaintainTime
```

```
& DBInstance Id = rdsaiiabna iiabn
& MaintainTime = 22 : 00Z - 02 : 00Z
&< Public Request Parameters >
```

Response example

XML format

```
< ModifyDBInstanceMaintainTimeResponse >
  < RequestId > 65BDA532 - 28AF - 4122 - AA39 - B382721EEE 64
</ RequestId >
</ ModifyDBInstanceMaintainTimeResponse >
```

JSON format

```
" RequestId ": " 65BDA532 - 28AF - 4122 - AA39 - B382721EEE 64 "
```

2.14 Create a read-only instance

Description

This API is used to create a read-only instance for an RDS instance.

Number of read-only instances:

- If the memory of the master instance is greater than or equal to 64 GB, the master instance can have up to ten read-only instances.
- If the memory of the master instance is less than 64 GB, the master instance can have up to five read-only instances.
- The master instance must be one of the following:
 - MySQL 5.6
 - MySQL 5.7 High-Availability Edition based on local SSDs

Request parameters

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
Action	String	Yes	Required parameter. Value: CreateReadOnlyDBInstance.
RegionId	String	Yes	Region ID, which must be the same as the region of the master instance. You can use the API DescribeRegions to view the region ID list.

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
ZoneId	String	Yes	Zone ID. You can use the API <code>DescribeRegions</code> to view the zone ID list.
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	ID of the master instance.
EngineVersion	String	Yes	Database version, which must be the same as that of the master instance. • 5.6 • 5.7
DBInstanceClass	String	Yes	Instance type. For more information, see Instance type list .
DBInstanceStorage	Integer	Yes	User-defined storage space. Value range: [5, 1000], 5 GB increments. Unit: GB.
DBInstanceDescription	String	No	• Instance description or remarks, no more than 256 bytes. • It cannot begin with <code>http://</code> or <code>https://</code>. It must start with a Chinese character or an English letter. It may contain Chinese and English characters/letters, “_”, “-”, and numbers. The length may be 2-256 characters.
PayType	String	Yes	Value: Postpaid
ClientToken	String	No	Used to guarantee idempotence.
InstanceNetworkType	String	No	If no value is specified, a classic instance is created by default. • VPC: VPC • Classic: classic network
VPCId	String	No	VPC ID.
VSwitchId	String	No	VSwitch ID.
PrivateIpAddress	String	No	IP address of an VPC under VSwitchId. If no value is specified, the system automatically assigns a VPC IP address based on VPCId and VSwitchId.

Return parameters

Name	Type	Description
<Public return parameters>	-	For more information, see Public parameters .
DBInstanceId	String	DB instance ID
OrderId	String	Order ID
ConnectionString	String	Database connection address
Port	String	Port connecting to the database

Request example

```
https://rds.aliyuncs.com/?Action=CreateReadOnlyDBInstance
&RegionId=cn-hangzhou
&ZoneId=cn-hangzhou-b
&DBInstanceId=rdsaiabna-iiabn
&EngineVersion=5.6
&DBInstanceClass=rds.mysql.small
&DBInstanceStorage=10
&PayType=Postpaid
&ClientToken=ETnLklblzc-zshOTubOCz-iJZNwHLYBQ
&<[PublicRequestParameters]>
```

Return example

XML format

```
<CreateDBInstanceResponse>
  <OrderId>1007893702-30206</OrderId>
  <ConnectionString>rdsaiabna-iiabn.mysql.rds.aliyuncs.com</ConnectionString>
  <DBInstanceId>rdsaiabna-iiabn</DBInstanceId>
  <port>3306</port>
  <RequestId>1E43AAE0-BEE8-43DA-860D-EAF2AA0724DC</RequestId>
</CreateDBInstanceResponse>
```

JSON format

```
{
  "OrderId": "1007893702-30206",
  "ConnectionString": "rdsaiabna-iiabn.mysql.rds.aliyuncs.com",
  "DBInstanceId": "rdsaiabna-iiabn",
  "Port": "3306",
  "RequestId": "1E43AAE0-BEE8-43DA-860D-EAF2AA0724DC"
}
```

3 Database management

3.1 Create a database

Description

This API is used to create a new database in an instance. The instance must meet the following conditions:

- The instance is running.
- The instance is not locked.
- The maximum number of databases in the instance is not exceeded.
- The instance is primary instance.



Notice:

Users of PostgreSQL and PPAS instances are permitted to perform the CREATE DATABASE operation through SQL statements. Therefore, this API does not support PostgreSQL and PPAS.

Request parameters

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
Action	String	Yes	Required parameter. Value: CreateDatabase.
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	Instance name
DBName	String	Yes	Name of a database. The name must be unique and comply with the following rules: • Consist of lower case letters, numbers , and underlines • Must start with a letter and have no more than 64 characters • For other invalid characters, see Forbidden keywords table.

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
CharacterSetName	String	Yes	Character set. The value range is limited to the following: - For MySQL: - utf8 - gbk - latin1 - utf8mb4 (included in versions 5.5 and 5.6) - For SQLServer: - Chinese_PRC_CI_AS - Chinese_PRC_CS_AS - SQL_Latin1_General_CP1_CI_AS - SQL_Latin1_General_CP1_CS_AS - Chinese_PRC_BIN
DBDescription	String	No	Database description, which must meet the following requirements: - The length is 2 to 256 characters. - It cannot begin with https:// or https:// - It must start with a Chinese character or English letter. It can include Chinese and English characters, hyphens (-), and digits.

Response parameters

Name	Type	Description
<Public return parameters>	-	For more information, see Public parameters .

Request example

```
https://rds.aliyuncs.com/?Action=CreateDataBase
&CharacterSetName=gbk
```

```
& DBName = testdb02
& DBInstance Id = riauvjz6za jfiq6ba137 0329449201
&<[ Common request parameters ]>
```

Response example

XML format

```
< CreateData baseResponse >
  < RequestId > 5A77D650 - 27A1 - 4E08 - AD9E - 59008EDB69 27
</ RequestId >
</ CreateData baseResponse >
```

JSON format

```
" RequestID ":" 5A77D650 - 27A1 - 4E08 - AD9E - 59008EDB69 27 "
```

3.2 Delete a database

Description

This API is used to delete databases from an instance. The instance must meet the following conditions:

- The instance is running.
- The instance is primary instance.



Notice:

Users of PostgreSQL and PPAS instances are permitted to perform the DROP DATABASE operation through SQL statements. Therefore, this API does not support PostgreSQL and PPAS.

Request parameters

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
Action	String	Yes	Required parameter. Value: DeleteDatabase.
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	Instance ID
DBName	String	Yes	Name of a database

Return parameters

Name	Type	Description
<Public return parameters>	-	For more information, see Public parameters .

Request example

```
https://rds.aliyuncs.com/?Action=DeleteDataBase
&DBName=testdb02
&DBInstanceId=riauvjz6za-jfiq6ba137-0329449201
&<PublicRequestParameters>
```

Return example

XML format

```
<DeleteDataBaseResponse>
  <RequestId>5A77D650-27A1-4E08-AD9E-59008EDB6927
</RequestId>
</DeleteDataBaseResponse>
```

JSON format

```
{
  "RequestId": "07F6177E-6DE4-408A-BB4F-0723301340F3"
}
```

3.3 View the database list

Description

This API is used to query the database list information for the specified instances and databases. If the search parameter type is incorrect, an error prompt is returned and the returned data is blank.

**Notice:**

This API does not support PostgreSQL or PPAS.

Request parameters

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
Action	String	Yes	Required parameter. Value: DescribeDatabases.
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	Instance ID

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
DBName	String	No	Name of a database
DBStatus	String	No	Status of a database. Value range: • Creating • Running • Deleting

Return parameters

Name	Type	Description
<Public return parameters>	-	For more information, see Public parameters .
Databases	List<Database>	Data composed of databases

DATABASE parameters

Name	Type	Description
DBName	String	Name of a database
DBInstanceId	String	ID of the instance to which the database belongs
Engine	String	Database instance type
DBStatus	String	Status of a database. Values: • Creating • Running • Deleting
CharacterSetName	String	Character set
DBDescription	String	Database description
Accounts	List<AccountPrivilegeInfo>	Lists composed of accounts
Account	String	Name of an account
AccountPrivilege	String	Permissions of an account on a database

AccountPrivilegeInfo parameters

Name	Type	Description
Account	String	Name of an account
AccountPrivilege	String	Permissions of an account on a database

Request example

```
https://rds.aliyuncs.com/?Action=DescribeDatabases
&DBInstanceId=rds3meynaz_qbzju
&<PublicRequestParameters>
```

Response example**XML format:**

```
< DescribeDatabasesResponse >
  < RequestId > 2603CA96 - B17D - 4903 - BC04 - 61A2C829CD 94
</ RequestId >
  < Databases >
    < Database >
      < Engine > MySQL </ Engine >
      < DBName > testdb </ DBName >
      < CharacterSetName > utf8 </ CharacterSetName >
      < DBStatus > Creating </ DBStatus >
      < DBInstanceId > rds3meynaz_qbzju </ DBInstanceId >
      < Accounts >
        < AccountPrivilegeInfo ></ AccountPrivilegeInfo >
      </ Accounts >
    </ Database >
    < Database >
      < Engine > MySQL </ Engine >
      < DBName > testdb2 </ DBName >
      < CharacterSetName > gbk </ CharacterSetName >
      < DBStatus > Creating </ DBStatus >
      < DBInstanceId > rds3meynaz_qbzju </ DBInstanceId >
      < Accounts >
        < AccountPrivilegeInfo ></ AccountPrivilegeInfo >
      </ Accounts >
    </ Database >
  </ Databases >
</ DescribeDatabasesResponse >
```

JSON format:

```
{
  "RequestId": "2603CA96 - B17D - 4903 - BC04 - 61A2C829CD 94",
  "Databases": {
    "Database": [
      {
```

```

    " Engine ": " MySQL ",
    " CharacterS etName ": " utf8 ",
    " DBStatus ": " Creating ",
    " DBDescript ion ": "",
    " DBInstance Id ": " rds3meynaz  qbzju ",
    " Accounts ": {
      " AccountPri vilegeInfo ": []
    },
    " DBName ": " testdb "
  },
  {
    " Engine ": " MySQL ",
    " CharacterS etName ": " gbk ",
    " DBStatus ": " Creating ",
    " DBDescript ion ": "",
    " DBInstance Id ": " rds3meynaz  qbzju ",
    " Accounts ": {
      " AccountPri vilegeInfo ": []
    },
    " DBName ": " testdb2 "
  }
]
}

```

3.4 Modify database remarks

Description

This API is used to modify the instance remarks to allow you to easily record the instance. For example, you can modify the remarks to "Instance Database A for Alibaba Cloud Testing Environment".



Notice:

This API does not support PostgreSQL or PPAS.

Request parameters

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
Action	String	Yes	Required parameter. Value: ModifyDBDescription.
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	Instance ID
DBName	String	Yes	Name of a database
DBDescription	String	Yes	Used to modify the database remarks

Return parameters

Name	Type	Description
<Public return parameters>		For more information, see Public parameters .

Request example

```
https://rds.aliyuncs.com/?Action=ModifyDBDescription
&DBInstanceId=rdsaiiabna-iiabn
&DBInstanceDescription=testwangyi-chengDBdescription
&<PublicRequestParameters>
```

Response example

XML format

```
<ModifyDBDescriptionResponse>
  <RequestId>17F57FEE-EA4F-4337-8D2E-9C23CAA63D74
</RequestId>
</ModifyDBDescriptionResponse>
```

JSON format

```
{
  "RequestId": "17F57FEE-EA4F-4337-8D2E-9C23CAA63D74"
}
```

3.5 CopyDatabase

Description

This API is used to copy a SQL Server 2008 R2 database. This API is no longer supported.



Note:

This API is no longer supported.

Request parameters

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
Action	String	Yes	Required parameter. Value: CopyDatabase.
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	Instance ID. This API supports only SQL Server 2008 R2 databases.

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
SrcDBName	String	Yes	Name of the source database. The name must exist in the instance and comply with the following rules: • Start with a letter. • Contain only lowercase letters, digits, underscores (_), and hyphens (-). • Cannot exceed 64 characters. • For other invalid characters, see Forbidden keywords table.
DstDBName	String	Yes	Name of the target database. The name must be unique and comply with the following rules: • Start with a letter. • Contain only lowercase letters, digits, underscores (_), and hyphens (-). • Cannot exceed 64 characters. • For other invalid characters, see Forbidden keywords table
ReserveAccount	String	Yes	Whether to reserve the account of the source database. • If the account is reserved, it is copied to the target database. • Otherwise, the target database does not reserve the user account. The optional values are 0 and 1, and the default value is 1.
DBDescription	String	No	Database description. The length is up to 256 characters.

Response parameters

Name	Type	Description
<Common response parameters>	String	For more information, see Public parameters .
RequestId	String	Request ID
DBName	String	Database name

Name	Type	Description
DBStatus	String	Database status. Value range: · Creating · Running · Deleting
TaskId	String	Task ID

3.6 Copy databases between instances

Description

This API is used to copy databases from one instance to another.



Note:

This API is applicable to RDS for SQL Server 2012/2016 instances.

Prerequisites

- The source and target instances belong to the same account.
- The engine versions of the source and target instances are the same.
- The source and target instances are located in the same region (can be in different zones) and have the same network type.
- The source and target instances do not have databases whose names are the same.
- Available storage space of the target instance is larger than the size of the databases to be copied.

Request parameters

Name	Type	Required	Description
Action	String	Yes	Required parameter. Value: CopyDatabaseBetweenInstances.
SourceDBInstanceId	String	Yes	Source instance ID.
TargetDBInstanceId	String	Yes	Target instance ID, which must differ from the source instance ID.
DBNames	String	Yes	List of names of the databases to be copied. Separate the names by comma (,).

Name	Type	Required	Description
SyncUserPrivilege	String	Yes	Whether to copy users and permissions: - YES : Copy users and permissions.  Note: If the source instance and target instance each have a user of the same name before migration, after migration the target instance user has the combined permissions of both the users. - NO : Do not copy users and permissions. This is the default value.

Return parameters

Name	Type	Description
<Public return parameters>	String	For more information, see Public parameters .
RequestId	String	Request ID.
CopyTaskId	String	Migration task ID.
CopyResult	String	Migration result: - SUCCESS - FAILED

4 Read/Write splitting

4.1 ModifyDBInstanceConnectionMode

Description

This API is used to enable or disable the database proxy function. This API is no longer supported.

**Note:**

This API is no longer supported.

Request parameters

Name	Type	Required	Description
Action	String	Yes	Required parameter. Value: ModifyDBInstanceConnectionMode.
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	Instance ID
ConnectionMode	String	Yes	- Performance : Disable the database proxy function. - Safe : Enable the database proxy function.

Response parameters

Name	Type	Description
<Common return parameters>	-	For more information, see Public parameters .

4.2 AllocateReadWriteSplittingConnection

You can call this operation to apply for the read-write splitting address.

For a master instance that has read-only instances, you can apply for the [read/write splitting address](#). The read/write splitting address does not affect the existing connection addresses of the master instance and its read-only instances, nor does it affect your applying for the intranet and Internet addresses.

When you call this operation, the instance must meet the following requirements:

- The instance is in the running state.
- The instance has at least one read-only instance.
- The instance does not have an ongoing migration task.

Debugging

You can use [API Explorer](#) to perform debugging.

API Explorer provides various functions to simplify API usage. For example, you can search APIs, call APIs, and generate SDK sample code.

Request parameters

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
Action	String	Yes	AllocateReadWriteSplittingConnection	The operation that you want to perform. Set the value to AllocateReadWriteSplittingConnection.
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	rm-uf6wjk5xxx xxxx	The ID of the master instance.
ConnectionStringPrefix	String	No	rr-m5exxxxx-rw.mysql.rds.aliyuncs.com	The prefix of the read/write splitting address. It must be unique and start with a letter. It contains at most 30 characters, including lowercase letters or hyphens (-).  Note: By default, the prefix is "instance name + rw".

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
Port	String	No	3306	The read/write splitting port. Valid values: - MySQL: 3001 to 3999. Default value: 3306. - SQL Server: 1000 to 5999. Default value: 1433.
MaxDelayTime	String	No	30	The latency threshold. It ranges from 0 to 7,200. Default value: 30. Unit: seconds.  Note: If a read-only instance reaches the latency threshold, read requests are no longer sent to the read-only instance.
NetType	String	No	Intranet	The network type of the read/write splitting address. Valid values: - Internet. - Intranet (default value). The intranet type (classic network or VPC) is the same as the that of the master instance.
DistributionType	String	No	Standard	The mode of read weight distribution. Valid values: - Standard: Read weights are distributed according to instance specifications. - Custom: Read weights are specified by you.

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
Weight	String	No	{ "Instanceid1 ":" 100" , "Instanceid2 ":" 200" }	The read weight distribution. Enter the read weights for the master instance and its read-only instances. It must be a multiple of 100. The maximum value is 10000. Format: { "Instanceid1 ":" Weight" , "Instanceid2 ":" Weight" ...}.  Note: · This parameter is required if Distributi onType is set to Custom. · This parameter is invalid if Distributi onType is set to Standard.
AccessKeyId	String	No	LTAIfCxxxxxxx	The AccessKey ID issued by Alibaba Cloud for users to access services.

Response parameters

Parameter	Type	Example	Description
RequestId	String	4C467B38-3910-447D-87BC-AC049166F216	The ID of the request.

Examples

Request example

```
http ( s ) : // rds . aliyuncs . com / ? Action = AllocateReadWriteSplittingConnection
& DBInstanceId = rm - uf6wjk5xxx xxxx
& < Common request parameters >
```

Normal response examples

XML format

```
< AllocateReadWriteSplittingConnectionResponse >
  < RequestId > 4C467B38 - 3910 - 447D - 87BC - AC049166F2 16 </
    RequestId >
</ AllocateReadWriteSplittingConnectionResponse >
```

JSON format

```
{
  "RequestId ":" 4C467B38 - 3910 - 447D - 87BC - AC049166F2 16 "
}
```

Error codes

[View error codes](#)

4.3 CalculateDBInstanceWeight

You can call this operation to query the read weights distributed by the system.

If [read/write splitting](#) is enabled, you can call this operation to query the read weights specified by the system. To query custom read weights, see [DescribeDBInstanceNetInfo](#).

This operation is applicable to the following instances:

- MySQL 5.7 High-availability Edition (based on local SSDs)
- MySQL 5.6
- SQL Server 2017 Cluster Edition

Debugging

You can use [API Explorer](#) to perform debugging.

API Explorer provides various functions to simplify API usage. For example, you can search APIs, call APIs, and generate SDK sample code.

Request parameters

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
Action	String	Yes	CalculateDBInstanceWeight	The operation that you want to perform. Set the value to CalculateDBInstanceWeight.

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
DBInstance Id	String	Yes	rm- uf6wjk5xxx xxxx	The ID of the master instance.

Response parameters

Parameter	Type	Example	Description
Items			The list of weights specified by the system.
[└] DBInstance Id	String	rm-uf6wjk5xxx xxxx	The ID of an instance.
[└] DBInstance Type	String	Master	The type of the instance. Valid values: - Master. - Readonly.
[└] Weight	String	100	The instance weight calculated by the system in real time.
[└] ReadonlyIn stanceSQLD elayedTime	String	30	The latency for read-only instances to synchronize the data of the master instance. After a latency of ReadonlyInstanceSQLDelayedTime seconds, the read-only instances synchronize the data of the master instance. Unit: seconds.
RequestId	String	C816A4BF-A6EC -4722-95F9- 2055859CCFD2	The ID of the request.

Examples

Request example

```
http ( s ) : // rds . aliyuncs . com / ? Action = CalculateD
BInstanceWeight
& DBInstance Id = rm - uf6wjk5xxx xxxx
```

&< Common request parameters >

Normal response example

XML format

```
< CalculateD BInstanceW eightRespo nse >
  < items >
    < DBInstance Id > rm - uf6wjk5xxx xxxx </ DBInstance Id >
    < DBInstance Type > Master </ DBInstance Type >
    < Weight />
    < Availabili ty />
  </ items >
  < requestId > C816A4BF - A6EC - 4722 - 95F9 - 2055859CCF D2 </
requestId >
</ CalculateD BInstanceW eightRespo nse >
```

JSON format

```
{
  " requestId ":" C816A4BF - A6EC - 4722 - 95F9 - 2055859CCF D2 ",
  " items ":[
    {
      " Weight ":"",
      " Availabili ty ":"",
      " DBInstance Type ":" Master ",
      " DBInstance Id ":" rm - uf6wjk5xxx xxxx "
    }
  ]
}
```

Error codes

[View error codes](#)

4.4 ModifyReadWriteSplittingConnection

You can call this operation to modify the latency threshold of the read/write splitting address and the read weight of each instance.

When you call this operation, the instance must meet the following requirements:

- The instance is in the running state.
- The instance does not have an ongoing migration task.



Note:

This operation is applicable to MySQL instances and SQL Server 2017 Cluster Edition instances.

Debugging

You can use [API Explorer](#) to perform debugging.

API Explorer provides various functions to simplify API usage. For example, you can search APIs, call APIs, and generate SDK sample code.

Request parameters

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
Action	String	Yes	ModifyReadWriteSplittingConnection	The operation that you want to perform. Set the value to ModifyReadWriteSplittingConnection.
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	rm-uf6wjk5xxx xxxx	The ID of the master instance.
ConnectionStringPrefix	String	No	rm-m5xxxxxxxxx.mysql.rds.aliyuncs.com	The prefix of the read/write splitting address. It must be unique and start with a letter. It contains at most 30 characters, including lowercase letters or hyphens (-).  Note: By default, the prefix is "instance name + rw".

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
MaxDelayTime	String	No	12	The latency threshold. Unit: seconds. If a read-only instance reaches the latency threshold, read requests are no longer sent to the read-only instance.  Note: · This parameter is not applicable to SQL Server 2017 Cluster Edition instances. · If this parameter is not entered, the parameter value remains unchanged. · Either MaxDelayTime or DistributionType is required.
DistributionType	String	No	Standard	The mode of read weight distribution. Valid values: · Standard: Read weights are distributed according to instance specifications. · Custom: Read weights are specified by you.  Note: Either MaxDelayTime or DistributionType is required.

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
Weight	String	No	{ "Instanceid1 ":" 100" , "Instanceid2 ":" 200" }	The read weight distribution. Enter the read weights for the master instance and its read-only instances. It must be a multiple of 100. The maximum value is 10000. Format: { "Instanceid1 ":" Weight" , "Instanceid2 ":" Weight" ...}.  Note: · This parameter is required if Distributi onType is set to Custom. · This parameter is invalid if Distributi onType is set to Standard.
AccessKeyId	String	No	LTAIfCxxxxxxx	The AccessKey ID issued by Alibaba Cloud for users to access services.

Response parameters

Parameter	Type	Example	Description
RequestId	String	5A77D650-27A1-4E08-AD9E-59008EDB6927	The ID of the request.

Examples

Request example

```
http ( s ) : // rds . aliyuncs . com / ? Action = ModifyRead
WriteSplit tingConnec tion
& Distributi onType = Standard
& DBInstance Id = rm - uf6wjk5xxx xxxx
&< Common request parameters >
```

Normal response examples

XML format

```
< ModifyRead WriteSplit tingConnec tionRespon se >
  < RequestID > 5A77D650 - 27A1 - 4E08 - AD9E - 59008EDB69 27 </
    RequestID >
</ ModifyRead WriteSplit tingConnec tionRespon se >
```

JSON format

```
{
  " RequestID ":" 5A77D650 - 27A1 - 4E08 - AD9E - 59008EDB69 27 "
}
```

Error codes

[View error codes](#)

4.5 ReleaseReadWriteSplittingConnection

You can call this operation to release the read/write splitting address of an RDS instance.

This operation is applicable to the following instances:

- MySQL 5.7 High-availability Edition (based on local SSDs)
- MySQL 5.6
- SQL Server 2017 Cluster Edition

Debugging

You can use [API Explorer](#) to perform debugging.

API Explorer provides various functions to simplify API usage. For example, you can search APIs, call APIs, and generate SDK sample code.

Request parameters

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
Action	String	Yes	ReleaseReadWriteSplittingConnection	The operation that you want to perform. Set the value to ReleaseReadWriteSplittingConnection.
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	rm-uf6wjk5xxx xxxx	The ID of the master instance.

Response parameter

Parameter	Type	Example	Description
RequestId	String	5A77D650-27A1-4E08-AD9E-59008EDB6927	The ID of the request.

Examples

Request example

```
http ( s ) : // rds . aliyuncs . com / ? Action = ReleaseReadWriteSplittingConnection
& DBInstance Id = rm - uf6wjk5xxx xxxx
& < Common request parameters >
```

Normal response example

XML format

```
< ReleaseReadWriteSplittingConnectionResponse >
  < RequestID > 5A77D650 - 27A1 - 4E08 - AD9E - 59008EDB69 27 </
  RequestID >
</ ReleaseReadWriteSplittingConnectionResponse >
```

JSON format

```
{
  " RequestID ":" 5A77D650 - 27A1 - 4E08 - AD9E - 59008EDB69 27 "
}
```

Error codes

[View error codes](#)

5 Account management

5.1 CreateAccount

You can call this operation to create an RDS database account.

When you call this operation, the instance must meet the following requirements:

- The instance is in the running state.
- The database is in the running state.
- The maximum number of accounts for a single instance is not exceeded.



Note:

- This operation is applicable to MySQL, MariaDB, and SQL Server instances (excluding SQL Server 2017 Cluster Edition).
- PostgreSQL, PPAS, and SQL Server 2017 Cluster Edition instances have a superuser account. Other accounts are created through SQL by the superuser account.

Debugging

You can use [API Explorer](#) to perform debugging.

API Explorer provides various functions to simplify API usage. For example, you can search APIs, call APIs, and generate SDK sample code.

Request parameters

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
Action	String	Yes	CreateAccount	The operation that you want to perform. Set the value to CreateAccount.
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	rm-uf6wjk5xxx xxxx	The ID of the instance.

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
AccountName	String	Yes	test1	The name of the database account.  Note: • The name must be unique. • It must start with a letter and end with a letter or digit. • It consists of lowercase letters, digits, or underscores (_). • It contains 2 to 16 characters. • For information about invalid characters, see Forbidden keywords.
AccountPassword	String	Yes	Test123456	The password of the database account.  Note: • It contains 8 to 32 characters. • It contains at least three of the four character types: uppercase letters, lowercase letters, digits, and special characters. • The special characters are !@#\$%^&*()_+ -=

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
AccountDescription	String	No	Test account A	The description of the account . The description starts with a letter and contains 2 to 256 characters, including letters , digits, underscores (_), or hyphens (-).  Note: It cannot start with http:// or https://.
AccountType	String	No	Normal	The type of the account. Valid values: · Normal. · Super. Default value: Normal.
AccessKeyId	String	No	LTAIfCxxxxxxx	The AccessKey ID issued by Alibaba Cloud for users to access services.

Response parameters

Parameter	Type	Example	Description
RequestId	String	D4D4BE8A-DD46-440A-BFCD-EE31DA81C9DD	The ID of the request.

Examples

Request example

```
http ( s ) : // rds . aliyuncs . com / ? Action = CreateAccount
& DBInstanceId = rm - uf6wj k5xxx xxxx
& AccountName = test1
& AccountPassword = Test123456
& < Common request parameters >
```

Normal response examples

XML format

```
< CreateAccountResponse >
  < RequestId > D4D4BE8A - DD46 - 440A - BFCD - EE31DA81C9 DD </
    RequestId >
</ CreateAccountResponse >
```

JSON format

```
{
  "RequestId": "D4D4BE8A - DD46 - 440A - BFCD - EE31DA81C9 DD "
}
```

Error codes

[View error codes](#)

5.2 DeleteAccount

You can call this operation to delete an RDS database account.

When you call this operation, the instance must be in the running state.

**Note:**

This operation is not applicable to SQL Server 2017 Cluster Edition, PostgreSQL, and PPAS instances.

Debugging

You can use [API Explorer](#) to perform debugging.

API Explorer provides various functions to simplify API usage. For example, you can search APIs, call APIs, and generate SDK sample code.

Request parameters

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
Action	String	Yes	DeleteAccount	The operation that you want to perform. Set the value to DeleteAccount.
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	rm-uf6wjk5xxx xxxx	The ID of the instance.

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
AccountName	String	Yes	test1	The name of the database account to be deleted.
AccessKeyId	String	No	LTAIfCxxxxxxx	The AccessKey ID issued by Alibaba Cloud for users to access services.

Response parameter

Parameter	Type	Example	Description
RequestId	String	91E855E5-7E80-4955-929B-C74EE1D38C66	The ID of the request.

Examples

Request example

```
http ( s ) : // rds . aliyuncs . com / ? Action = DeleteAccount
& DBInstanceId = rm-uf6wjk5xxx-xxxx
& AccountName = test1
& < Common request parameters >
```

Normal response examples

XML format

```
< DeleteAccountResponse >
  < RequestID > 91E855E5 - 7E80 - 4955 - 929B - C74EE1D38C 66 </
RequestID >
</ DeleteAccountResponse >
```

JSON format

```
{
  " RequestID ":" 91E855E5 - 7E80 - 4955 - 929B - C74EE1D38C 66 "
}
```

Error codes

[View error codes](#)

5.3 DescribeAccounts

You can call this operation to view the database accounts of an RDS instance.



Note:

This operation is not applicable to SQL Server 2017 Cluster Edition, PostgreSQL, and PPAS instances.

Debugging

You can use [API Explorer](#) to perform debugging.

API Explorer provides various functions to simplify API usage. For example, you can search APIs, call APIs, and generate SDK sample code.

Request parameters

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
Action	String	Yes	DescribeAccounts	The operation that you want to perform. Set the value to DescribeAccounts.
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	rm-uf6wjk5xxx xxxx	The ID of the instance.
AccountName	String	No	test1	The name of a database account.
PageSize	Integer	No	30	The number of records on each page. Valid values: • 30 • 50 • 100 Default value: 30

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
PageNumber	Integer	No	1	The page number. It must be greater than 0 and cannot exceed the maximum value of the Integer data type. Default value: 1

Response parameters

Parameter	Type	Example	Description
Accounts			The account information list.
[⌞] DBInstanceId	String	rm-uf6wjk5xxx xxxx	The ID of the instance to which the account belongs.
[⌞] AccountName	String	test1	The name of the database account.
[⌞] AccountStatus	String	Available	The status of the account. Valid values: - Unavailable - Available
[⌞] AccountDescription	String	The account of the test database.	The description of the account.
[⌞] DatabasePrivileges			The list of database privileges granted to the account.
[⌞] DBName	String	test1	The name of the database.

Parameter	Type	Example	Description
<code>AccountPrivilege</code>	String	ReadWrite	The privileges of the account. Valid values: - ReadWrite - ReadOnly - DDLOnly - DMLOnly - Custom
<code>AccountPrivilegeDetail</code>	String	SELECT,INSERT	The specific privileges of the account.
<code>AccountType</code>	String	Normal	The type of the account. Valid values: - Normal - Super
<code>PrivExceeded</code>	String	0	Indicates whether authorization limits are exceeded. Valid values: 1: Yes. 0: No.
<code>RequestId</code>	String	A2E94301-D07F-4457-9B49-6AA2BB388C85	The ID of the request.

Examples

Request example

```
http ( s ) : // rds . aliyuncs . com / ? Action = DescribeAccounts
& DBInstanceId = rm-uf6wjk5xxx-xxxx
& < Common request parameters >
```

Normal response examples

XML format

```
< DescribeAccountsResponse >
  < Accounts >
    < DBInstanceAccount >
      < DatabasePrivileges >
        < DatabasePrivilege >
```

```

        < AccountPri vilege > ReadWrite </ AccountPri vilege >
        < AccountPri vilegeData il > SELECT , INSERT , UPDATE
, DELETE , CREATE , DROP , REFERENCES , INDEX , ALTER , CREATE
TEMPORARY TABLES , LOCK TABLES , CREATE VIEW , SHOW VIEW ,
CREATE ROUTINE , ALTER ROUTINE , EXECUTE , EVENT , TRIGGER </
AccountPri vilegeData il >
        < DBName > testdb </ DBName >
    </ DatabasePr ivilege >
</ DatabasePr ivileges >
    < AccountSta tus > Available </ AccountSta tus >
    < AccountDes cription />
    < DBInstance Id > rm - uf6wjk5xxx xxxx </ DBInstance Id >
    < AccountNam e > testacc02 </ AccountNam e >
    < PrivExceed ed > 0 </ PrivExceed ed >
    < AccountTyp e > Normal </ AccountTyp e >
</ DBInstance Account >
</ Accounts >
    < RequestId > A2E94301 - D07F - 4457 - 9B49 - 6AA2BB388C 85 </
RequestId >
</ DescribeAc countsResp onse >

```

JSON format

```

{
  "Accounts ":{
    "DBInstance Account ":[
      {
        "AccountSta tus ":" Available ",
        "DatabasePr ivileges ":{
          "DatabasePr ivilege ":[
            {
              "AccountPri vilege ":" ReadWrite ",
              "AccountPri vilegeData il ":" SELECT , INSERT , UPDATE
, DELETE , CREATE , DROP , REFERENCES , INDEX , ALTER , CREATE
TEMPORARY TABLES , LOCK TABLES , CREATE VIEW , SHOW VIEW ,
CREATE ROUTINE , ALTER ROUTINE , EXECUTE , EVENT , TRIGGER ",
              "DBName ":" testdb "
            }
          ]
        },
        "AccountDes cription ":"",
        "DBInstance Id ":" rm - uf6wjk5xxx xxxx ",
        "AccountNam e ":" testacc02 ",
        "PrivExceed ed ":" 0 ",
        "AccountTyp e ":" Normal "
      }
    ]
  },
  "RequestId ":" A2E94301 - D07F - 4457 - 9B49 - 6AA2BB388C 85 "
}

```

Error codes

[View error codes](#)

5.4 GrantAccountPrivilege

You can call this operation to grant privileges to an RDS database account so that it can access one or more databases.

When you call this operation, the instance must be in the running state.



Note:

This operation is not applicable to SQL Server 2017 Cluster Edition, PostgreSQL, and PPAS instances.

Debugging

You can use [API Explorer](#) to perform debugging.

API Explorer provides various functions to simplify API usage. For example, you can search APIs, call APIs, and generate SDK sample code.

Request parameters

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
Action	String	Yes	GrantAccountPrivilege	The operation that you want to perform. Set the value to GrantAccountPrivilege.
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	rm-uf6wjk5xxx xxxxxxx	The ID of the instance.
AccountName	String	Yes	test1	The name of the account.
DBName	String	Yes	testDB	The name of the database that the account needs to access.

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
AccountPrivilege	String	Yes	ReadWrite	The account privilege. Valid values: • ReadWrite • ReadOnly • DDLOnly: This value is only for MySQL and MariaDB. • DMLOnly: This value is only for MySQL and MariaDB. • DBOwner: This value is only for SQL Server.

Response parameter

Parameter	Type	Example	Description
RequestId	String	81BC9559-7B22-4B7F-B705-5F56DEECDEA7	The ID of the request.

Examples

Request example

```
http ( s ) : // rds . aliyuncs . com / ? Action = GrantAccountPrivilege
& DBInstance Id = rm - uf6wjk5xxx xxxx
& AccountName = test1
& DBName = test
& AccountPrivilege = ReadWrite
&< Common request parameters >
```

Normal response examples

XML format

```
< GrantAccountPrivilegeResponse >
  < RequestId > 81BC9559 - 7B22 - 4B7F - B705 - 5F56DEECDE A7 </
  RequestId >
</ GrantAccountPrivilegeResponse >
```

JSON format

```
{
  "RequestId ":" 81BC9559 - 7B22 - 4B7F - B705 - 5F56DEECDE A7 "
```

```
}
```

Error codes

[View error codes](#)

5.5 RevokeAccountPrivilege

You can call this operation to remove privileges of an RDS database account on a database.

When you perform this operation, the instance must meet the following requirements :

- The instance is in the running state.
- The database is in the running state.



Note:

- The removed privileges are: SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE, CREATE, DROP, REFERENCES, INDEX, ALTER, CREATE TEMPORARY TABLES, LOCK TABLES, EXECUTE, CREATE VIEW, SHOW VIEW, CREATE ROUTINE, ALTER ROUTINE, EVENT, and TRIGGER.
- This operation is not applicable to SQL Server 2017 Cluster Edition, PostgreSQL, and PPAS instances.

Debugging

You can use [API Explorer](#) to perform debugging.

API Explorer provides various functions to simplify API usage. For example, you can search APIs, call APIs, and generate SDK sample code.

Request parameters

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
Action	String	Yes	RevokeAccountPrivilege	The operation that you want to perform. Set the value to RevokeAccountPrivilege.
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	rm-uf6wjk5xxx xxxx	The ID of the instance.

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
AccountName	String	Yes	test1	The name of the database account.
DBName	String	Yes	testDB	The name of a database. This API revokes all privileges of the account on the database.
AccessKeyId	String	No	LTAIfCxxxxxxx	The AccessKey ID issued by Alibaba Cloud for users to access services.

Response parameter

Parameter	Type	Example	Description
RequestId	String	E22099CA-A61E-4992-A0B7-CE82DC175626	The ID of the request.

Examples

Request example

```
http ( s ) : // rds . aliyuncs . com / ? Action = RevokeAccountPrivilege
& DBInstanceId = rm-uf6wjk5xxx-xxxx
& AccountName = test1
& DBName = testDB
&< Common request parameters >
```

Normal response examples

XML format

```
< RevokeAccountPrivilegeResponse >
  < RequestId > E22099CA - A61E - 4992 - A0B7 - CE82DC1756 26 </
  RequestId >
</ RevokeAccountPrivilegeResponse >
```

JSON format

```
{
  "RequestId ":" E22099CA - A61E - 4992 - A0B7 - CE82DC1756 26 "
```

```
}
```

Error codes

[View error codes](#)

5.6 ModifyAccountDescription

You can call this operation to modify the description of an RDS database account.



Note:

This operation is not applicable to SQL Server 2017 Cluster Edition, PostgreSQL, and PPAS instances.

Debugging

You can use [API Explorer](#) to perform debugging.

API Explorer provides various functions to simplify API usage. For example, you can search APIs, call APIs, and generate SDK sample code.

Request parameters

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
Action	String	Yes	ModifyAccountDescription	The operation that you want to perform. Set the value to ModifyAccountDescription.
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	rm-uf6wjk5xxx xxxx	The ID of the instance.
AccountName	String	Yes	test1	The name of the account.

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
AccountDescription	String	Yes	Test account A	The description of the account . The description starts with a letter and contains 2 to 256 characters, including letters , digits, underscores (_), or hyphens (-).  Note: It cannot start with http:// or https://.
AccessKeyId	String	No	LTAIfCxxxxxxx	The AccessKey ID issued by Alibaba Cloud for users to access services.

Response parameter

Parameter	Type	Example	Description
RequestId	String	17F57FEE-EA4F-4337-8D2E-9C23CAA63D74	The ID of the request.

Examples

Request example

```
http ( s ) : // rds . aliyuncs . com / ? Action = ModifyAccountDescription
& AccountDescription = Test account A
& AccountName = test1
& DBInstanceId = rm-uf6wjk5xxx-xxxxxxx
&< Common request parameters >
```

Normal response examples

XML format

```
< ModifyAccountDescriptionResponse >
  < RequestId > 17F57FEE - EA4F - 4337 - 8D2E - 9C23CAA63D 74 </
  RequestId >
```

```
</ ModifyAccountDescriptionResponse >
```

JSON format

```
{
  "RequestId": "17F57FEE - EA4F - 4337 - 8D2E - 9C23CAA63D 74 "
}
```

Error codes

[View error codes](#)

5.7 Reset the account password

Description

This API is used to reset the account password. The following conditions must be met:

- The instance is running.
- The instance is not locked.

Request parameters

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
Action	String	Yes	Required parameter. Value: ResetAccountPassword.
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	Instance ID
AccountName	String	Yes	Name of an account
AccountPassword	String	Yes	The new password . It may consist of letters, numbers, or underlines, with a length of 6 to 32 characters.

Return parameters

Name	Type	Description
<Public Return Parameters>	-	For more information, see Public parameters .

Request example

```
https://rds.aliyuncs.com/?Action=ResetAccountPassword
```

```
& AccountName = testacc02
& AccountPassword = newpw1234
& DBInstanceId = riauvjz6za_jfiq6ba137_0329449201
<< Public Request Parameters >
```

Response example

XML format

```
< ResetAccountPassword Response >
  < RequestId > D4D4BE8A - DD46 - 440A - BFCD - EE31DA81C9 DD
</ RequestId >
</ ResetAccountPassword Response >
```

JSON format

```
{
  "RequestId": "D4D4BE8A - DD46 - 440A - BFCD - EE31DA81C9 DD"
}
```

5.8 Reset an account

Description

This API is used to reset the initial account or master account of an instance.



Notice:

This API is not applicable to MySQL 5.5/5.6 instances that do not have master accounts or SQL Server 2008 R2 instances.

Request parameters

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
Action	String	Yes	Required parameter. Value: ResetAccount.
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	Instance ID
AccountName	String	Yes	Name of an account
AccountPassword	String	Yes	Account password

Return parameters

Name	Type	Description
<Public Return Parameters>		For more information, see Public parameters .

6 Network management

6.1 Change the expiration time of the original classic endpoint

Description

When the instance in the hybrid access mode (both the VPC and classic network endpoints exist in the instance), you can change the expiration time of the original classic endpoint.

Request parameters

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
Action	String	Yes	System parameter. Valid value: ModifyDBInstanceNetworkExpri
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	ID of the target RDS instance
ConnectionString	String	Yes	The connection string of the classic network to be extended. There are two types of classic network string: · Classic network string of the current instance · Classic network string of the read/write splitting
ClassicExpiredDays	Integer	Yes	The retention days of the classic network string. Value range: [1-120].

Return parameters

Name	Type	Description
Public return parameters	-	For more information, see Public parameters .

6.2 Modify connection string

Description

This API is used to modify connection string names and ports. Currently, RDS provides intranet and Internet connection strings and allows both types to coexist in a specific access mode.

Request parameters

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
Action	String	Yes	Required parameter. Value: ModifyDBInstanceConnections
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	Instance ID
CurrentConnectionString	String	Yes	Current connection string of an instance
ConnectionStringPrefix	String	No	Target connection string
Port	String	No	Target port

Return parameters

Name	Type	Description
<Public Return Parameters>	-	For more information, see Public parameters .

6.3 Modify the network type of an RDS instance

Description

This API is used to switch the network type between VPC and classic network.

**Notice:**

Only instances whose network type is classic network with ConnectionMode set to Safety can be switched to VPC.

Request parameters

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
Action	String	Yes	Required parameter. Value: ModifyDBInstanceNetworkType
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	Instance ID
InstanceNetworkType	String	Yes	- VPC : VPC - Classic : classic network
VPCId	String	No	VPC ID
VSwitchId	String	No	VSwitch ID. This input parameter is required if VPCId is not null.
PrivateIpAddress	String	No	IP address of an VPC under VSwitchId. If no value is specified, the system automatically assigns a VPC IP address based on VPCId and VSwitchId.

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
ReadWriteSplittingPrivateIpAddress	String	No	· If the instance has an intranet read/write splitting address, the network type of the address also changes. · When switching to a VPC, you can specify the VPC IP of the read/write splitting link for the instance under VSwitchId. · If no value is specified, the system automatically assigns a VPC IP address based on VPCId and VSwitchId.

Return parameters

Name	Type	Description
<Public Return Parameters>	-	For more information, see Public parameters .

7 Log management

7.1 Query whether SQL audit is enabled

Description

This API is used to query whether SQL collection is enabled for the specified RDS instance.

Request parameters

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
Action	String	Yes	Required parameter. Value: DescribeSQLCollectorPolicy.
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	Instance ID

Return parameters

Name	Type	Description
<Public Return Parameters>	-	For more information, see Public parameters .
SQLCollectorStatus	String	- Enable : SQL collection is enabled. - Disabled: SQL collection is disabled.

7.2 View error logs

Description

This API is used to view error logs generated for an instance in a certain time range.

Request parameters

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
Action	String	Yes	Required parameter. Value: DescribeErrorLogs .
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	Instance ID
StartTime	String	Yes	Query start time. Format: YYYY-MM-DD' T' HH:mmZ, for example, 2011-05-30T12:10Z.
EndTime	String	Yes	Query end time, which must be later than the query start time. Format : YYYY-MM-DD' T' HH:mmZ, for example, 2011-05-30T20:10Z.
PageSize	Integer	No	Number of records on every page. Values: 30, 50, and 100. Default value: 30.
PageNumber	Integer	No	Page number, which must be greater than 0, but must not exceed the maximum integer value. Default value : 1.

Return parameters

Name	Type	Description
<Public Return Parameters >	-	For more information, see Public parameters .
TotalRecordCount	Integer	Total number of records

Name	Type	Description
PageNumber	Integer	Page number
PageRecordCount	Integer	Number of error logs displayed on the current page
Items	List < ErrorLogs >	-

ErrorLogs parameters

Name	Type	Description
ErrorInfo	String	Error log information
CreateTime	String	Generation time. Format : YYYY-MM-DD' T' HH:mm:ssZ, for example, 2011-05-30 T12:11:4Z.

Request example

```
https://rds.aliyuncs.com/?Action=DescribeErrorLogs
&DBInstanceID=riauvjz6za_jfiq6ba137_0329449201
&StartTime=2011-06-11T15:00Z
&EndTime=2011-06-11T20:00Z
&<PublicRequestParameters>
```

Return example

XML format

```
<DescribeErrorLogsResponse>
  <RequestId>98504E07-BB0E-40FC-B152-E488261581-2C</RequestId>
  <TotalRecordCount>1</TotalRecordCount>
  <PageNumber>1</PageNumber>
  <PageRecordCount>1<PageRecordCount>
  <Items>
    <ErrorLog>
      <ErrorInfo>spid52 DBCC TRACEON 3499, server process
ID (SPID) 52. This is an informational message only
; no user action is required</ErrorInfo>
      <CreateTime>2013-06-04T15:00:00</CreateTime>
    </ErrorLog>
  </Items>
</DescribeErrorLogsResponse>
```

JSON format

```
{
  "RequestId": "98504E07-BB0E-40FC-B152-E488261581-2C",
  "PageNumber": 1,
```

```

" TotalRecordCount ": 1 ,
" PageRecordCount ": 1
" Items ":
{ " ErrorLog ":
[
{
ErrorInfo : " spid52 DBCC TRACEON 3499 , server process ID
( SPID ) 52 . This is an informational message only ;
no user action is required "
CreateTime : " 2013 - 06 - 04T15 : 00 : 00 "
}
]
}
}
}

```

7.3 DescribeBinlogFiles

You can call this operation to view binlogs.

- If DownloadLink is null, it indicates that the download link is unavailable.
- If DownloadLink is not null, you can download backup files from this link. The expiration time for this link is specified by LinkExpiredTime. Make sure that you download the backup files before the expiration time.



Note:

This operation is not applicable to SQL Server instances.

Debugging

You can use [API Explorer](#) to perform debugging.

API Explorer provides various functions to simplify API usage. For example, you can search APIs, call APIs, and generate SDK sample code.

Request parameters

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
Action	String	Yes	DescribeBinlogFiles	The operation that you want to perform. Set the value to DescribeBinlogFiles.
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	rm-uf6wjk5xxx xxxx	The ID of the instance.

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
StartTime	String	Yes	2011-06-01T15:00:00Z	The start time of the query. Format: yyyy-MM-ddTHH:mm:ssZ.
EndTime	String	Yes	2011-06-20T15:00:00Z	The end time of the query. It must be later than the start time. Format: yyyy-MM-ddTHH:mm:ssZ.
PageSize	Integer	No	30	The number of records on each page. Valid values: · 30. · 50. · 100. Default value: 30.
PageNumber	Integer	No	1	The page number. It must be greater than 0 and cannot exceed the maximum value of the Integer data type. Default value: 1.
AccessKeyId	String	No	LTAIfCxxxxxxx	The AccessKey ID issued by Alibaba Cloud for users to access services.

Response parameters

Parameter	Type	Example	Description
TotalRecordCount	Integer	100	The total number of binlog files.
PageNumber	Integer	1	The page number.
PageRecordCount	Integer	30	The number of binlog files on the current page.

Parameter	Type	Example	Description
Items			The detailed list of binlogs.
└─FileSize	Long	2269410	The size of the binlog file. Unit: byte.
└─LogBeginTime	String	2019-02-09T17:45:21Z	The start time of logs in the binary file.
└─LogEndTime	String	2019-02-15T13:10:28Z	The end time of logs in the binary file.
└─DownloadLink	String	http://rdsxxxxx.oss.aliyuncs.com/xxxxxx	The HTTP download link. If this parameter is null, it indicates that the download link is unavailable.
└─HostInstanceId	String	5841973	The ID of the instance to which a binlog file belongs. You can use this parameter to tell whether the binlog file is from a master or slave instance.
└─LinkExpiredTime	String	2013-06-09T18:00:00Z	The expiration time of the download link.
└─Checksum	String	1835830439 3468701857	The checksum.
└─IntranetDownloadLink	String	http://rdslog-hz-v3.oss-cn-hangzhou-internal.aliyuncs.com/xxxxxx	The download link for the intranet.
└─LogFileName	String	0000000400 000000000000019	The name of the binlog file.
RequestId	String	ED169A3E-1657-4104-82AB-24EA8CD0DB75	The ID of the request.
TotalFileSize	Long	2269410	The total size of binlog files.

Examples

Request example

```
http ( s ):// rds . aliyuncs . com /? Action = DescribeBinlogFiles
& DBInstance Id = rm - uf6wjk5xxx xxxx
& StartTime = 2011 - 06 - 01T15 : 00 : 00Z
& EndTime = 2011 - 06 - 20T15 : 00 : 00Z
&< Common request parameters >
```

Normal response example

XML format

```
< DescribeBinlogFilesResponse >
  < Items >
    < PageNumber > 1 </ PageNumber >
    < TotalRecordCount > 0 </ TotalRecordCount >
    < TotalFileSize > 0 </ TotalFileSize >
    < RequestId > ED169A3E - 1657 - 4104 - 82AB - 24EA8CD0DB 75 </
    RequestId >
    < PageRecordCount > 0 </ PageRecordCount >
  </ DescribeBinlogFilesResponse >
```

JSON format

```
{
  "Items":{
    "BinLogFile":[]
  },
  "TotalRecordCount": 0 ,
  "PageNumber": 1 ,
  "TotalFileSize": " 0 ",
  "RequestId": " ED169A3E - 1657 - 4104 - 82AB - 24EA8CD0DB 75 ",
  "PageRecordCount": 0
}
```

Error codes

[View error codes](#)

7.4 ModifySQLCollectorPolicy

You can call this operation to enable or disable the SQL audit feature of an instance.

This operation is applicable to the following instances:

- MySQL 5.5
- MySQL 5.6
- MySQL 5.7 High-availability Edition (based on local SSDs)
- SQL Server 2008 R2

- PostgreSQL
- PPAS

Debugging

You can use [API Explorer](#) to perform debugging.

API Explorer provides various functions to simplify API usage. For example, you can search APIs, call APIs, and generate SDK sample code.

Request parameters

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
Action	String	Yes	ModifySQLC ollectorPolicy	The operation that you want to perform. Set the value to ModifySQLCollectorPolicy.
DBInstance Id	String	Yes	rm- uf6wjk5xxx xxxx	The ID of the instance.
SQLCollect orStatus	String	Yes	Enable	Indicates whether to enable or disable the SQL audit feature. Valid values: Enable Disable.
AccessKeyI d	String	No	LTAIfCxxxxxxx	The AccessKey ID issued by Alibaba Cloud for users to access services.

Response parameters

Parameter	Type	Example	Description
RequestId	String	1AD222E9-E606 -4A42-BF6D- 8A4442913CEF	The ID of the request.

Examples

Request example

```
http ( s ) : // rds . aliyuncs . com / ? Action = ModifySQLC  
ollectorPo licy  
& DBInstance Id = rm - uf6wjk5xxx xxxx
```

```
& sQLCollect orStatus = Enable  
&< Common request parameters >
```

Normal response example

XML format

```
< ModifySQLC ollectorPo licyRespon se >  
  < requestId > C3565F9F - 76E9 - 4F7E - A662 - D1B2488EC2 FC </  
    requestId >  
    < sQLCollect orStatus > Enable </ sQLCollect orStatus >  
</ ModifySQLC ollectorPo licyRespon se >
```

JSON format

```
{  
  " requestId ":" C3565F9F - 76E9 - 4F7E - A662 - D1B2488EC2 FC ",  
  " sQLCollect orStatus ":" Enable "  
}
```

Error codes

[View error codes](#)

7.5 DescribeSQLLogRecords

You can call this operation to query the SQL audit logs of an RDS instance.

This operation is applicable to the following instances:

- MySQL 5.5
- MySQL 5.6
- MySQL 5.7 High-availability Edition (based on local SSDs)
- SQL Server 2008 R2
- PostgreSQL
- PPAS

Debugging

You can use [API Explorer](#) to perform debugging.

API Explorer provides various functions to simplify API usage. For example, you can search APIs, call APIs, and generate SDK sample code.

Request parameters

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
Action	String	Yes	DescribeSQLLogRecords	The operation that you want to perform. Set the value to DescribeSQLLogRecords.
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	rm-uf6wjk5xxx xxxx	The ID of the instance.
StartTime	String	Yes	2011-06-01T15:00:00Z	The start time of the query. Format: yyyy-MM-dd'THH:mm:ssZ.
EndTime	String	Yes	2011-06-11T15:00:00Z	The end time of the query. It must be later than the start time. The time span between the start time and the end time must be less than 31 days. Format: yyyy-MM-dd'THH:mm:ssZ.
ClientToken	String	No	ETnLKlblzc zshOTubOCz xxxxxxx	The token used to ensure that requests are idempotent and prevent from submitting the same request multiple times. The value of this parameter is generated by the client and is unique among requests. It has maximum length of 64 ASCII characters, and can contain only ASCII characters.
SQLId	Long	No	25623548	The unique ID of the SQL statement.

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
QueryKeywords	String	No	rds	The keywords used for query. Separate multiple keywords with spaces. Up to 10 keywords can be entered in a single request.
Database	String	No	Database	The name of the database. All databases are selected by default.
User	String	No	user	The name of the user. All users are selected by default.
Form	String	No	Stream	Used to generate audit files or return the list of SQL records. Valid values: - File: Use this value to generate audit files. Only common parameters are returned, so you need to call the DescribeSQLLogFiles operation to obtain the download link of audit files. - Stream: The list of SQL records is returned. This is the default value.
PageSize	Integer	No	30	The number of records on each page. Valid values: 30. 50. 100. Default value: 30.

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
PageNumber	Integer	No	1	The page number. It must be greater than 0 and cannot exceed the maximum value of the Integer data type. Default value: 1.
AccessKeyId	String	No	LTAIfCxxxxxxx	The AccessKey ID issued by Alibaba Cloud for users to access services.

Response parameters

Parameter	Type	Example	Description
TotalRecordCount	Long	100	The total number of records.
PageNumber	Integer	1	The page number.
PageRecordCount	Integer	30	The number of SQL audit logs on the current page.
Items			The list of SQL audit logs.
└─DBName	String	testDB	The name of the database.
└─AccountName	String	accounttest	The account used to perform operations.
└─HostAddress	String	192.168.0.121	The IP address of the client used to connect to the database.
└─SQLText	String	update test.zxb set id=0 limit 1	The SQL statement.
└─TotalExecutionTimes	Long	600	The total execution time. Unit: microsecond.

Parameter	Type	Example	Description
<code>ReturnRowCounts</code>	Long	30	The number of returned records.
<code>ThreadID</code>	String	1025865428	The ID of the thread.
<code>ExecuteTime</code>	String	2011-06-11T15:00:23Z	The execution time.
<code>RequestId</code>	String	08A3B71B-FE08-4B03-974F-CC7EA6DB1828	The ID of the request.

Examples

Request example

```
http ( s ) : // rds . aliyuncs . com / ? Action = DescribeSQLLogRecords
& DBInstance Id = rm - uf6wjk5xxx xxx
& StartTime = 2011 - 06 - 01T15 : 00 : 00Z
& EndTime = 2011 - 06 - 11T15 : 00 : 00Z
& < Common request parameters >
```

Normal response example

XML format

```
< DescribeSQLLogRecordsResponse >
  < PageNumber > 1 </ PageNumber >
  < TotalRecordCounts > 1 </ TotalRecordCounts >
  < ItemsCount > 1 </ ItemsCount >
  < SQLItems >
    < SQLItem >
      < DBName > test </ DBName >
      < AccountName > accounttest </ AccountName >
      < HostAddress > 192 . 168 . 0 . 121 </ HostAddress >
      < SQLText > update test . zxb set id = 0 limit 1 </ SQLText >
      < TotalExecutionTimes > 12 </ TotalExecutionTimes >
      < ReturnRowCounts > 34 </ ReturnRowCounts >
      < ExecuteTime > 2011 - 06 - 11T15 : 00 : 23Z </ ExecuteTime >
    </ SQLItem >
  </ SQLItems >
  < RequestId > 08A3B71B - FE08 - 4B03 - 974F - CC7EA6DB1828 </ RequestId >
</ DescribeSQLLogRecordsResponse >
```

JSON format

```
{
```

```

" PageNumber ": 1 ,
" RequestId ":" 08A3B71B - FE08 - 4B03 - 974F - CC7EA6DB18 28 ",
" TotalRecordCounts ": 1 ,
" SQLItems ":{
  " SQLItem ":[
    {
      " ReturnRowCounts ": 34 ,
      " TotalExecutionTimes ": 12 ,
      " HostAddresses ":" 192 . 168 . 0 . 121 ",
      " ExecuteTime ":" 2011 - 06 - 11T15 : 00 : 23Z ",
      " SQLText ":" update test . zxb set id = 0 limit 1 ",
      " AccountName ":" accounttest ",
      " DBName ":" test "
    }
  ]
},
" ItemsCounts ": 1
}

```

Error codes

[View error codes](#)

7.6 DescribeSQLLogFiles

You can call this operation to query the list of SQL audit files of an RDS instance.

This operation is applicable to the following instances:

- MySQL 5.5
- MySQL 5.6
- MySQL 5.7 High-availability Edition (based on local SSDs)
- SQL Server 2008 R2
- PostgreSQL
- PPAS

Debugging

You can use [API Explorer](#) to perform debugging.

API Explorer provides various functions to simplify API usage. For example, you can search APIs, call APIs, and generate SDK sample code.

Request parameters

Parameter	Type	Required	Example	Description
Action	String	Yes	DescribeSQLLogFiles	The operation that you want to perform. Set the value to DescribeSQLLogFiles.
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	rm-uf6wjk5xxxxxx	The ID of the instance.
FileName	String	No	custinsxxxxx.csv	The name of the audit file.
PageSize	Integer	No	20	The number of records on each page. Valid values: 1 to 50. Default value: 20.
PageNumber	Integer	No	1	The page number. Valid values: 1 to 100,000. Default value: 1.
AccessKeyId	String	No	LTAIfCxxxx xxxxxx	The AccessKey ID issued by Alibaba Cloud for users to access services.

Response parameters

Parameter	Type	Example	Description
TotalRecordCount	Integer	10	The total number of records.
PageNumber	Integer	1	The page number.
PageRecordCount	Integer	10	The number of records on the current page.
Items			The list of audit files.
FileID	String	custinsxxxxx.csv	The name of the file.

Parameter	Type	Example	Description
<code>LogStatus</code>	String	Success	The status of the file. Valid values: - Success. - Failed. - Generating.
<code>LogStartTime</code>	String	2015-05-23T07:00:00Z	The SQL start time.
<code>LogEndTime</code>	String	2015-05-24T07:00:00Z	The SQL end time.
<code>LogDownloadURL</code>	String	http://rdslog-hz-v3.oss-cn-hangzhou.aliyuncs.com/xxxxx	The download link. If the download is unavailable, this link is empty.
<code>LogSize</code>	String	3,000	The size of the audit file. Unit: byte.
<code>RequestId</code>	String	1AD222E9-E606-4A42-BF6D-8A4442913CEF	The ID of the request.

Examples

Request example

```
http(s)://rds.aliyuncs.com/?Action=DescribeSQLLogFiles
&DBInstanceId=rm-uf6wjk5xxx
&<Common request parameters>
```

Normal response example

XML format

```
<DescribeSQLLogFilesResponse>
  <items>
    <FileID>ZUBaS964T3-0Ytxxxxxxx</FileID>
    <LogStatus>Success</LogStatus>
    <LogStartTime>2015-05-23T07:00:00Z</LogStartTime>
    <LogEndTime>2015-05-23T07:00:00Z</LogEndTime>
    <LogDownloadURL>xxxxx.cn-hangzhou.oss.aliyun-inc.com/xxxxx</LogDownloadURL>
    <LogSize>257</LogSize>
  </items>
  <pageRecordCount>1</pageRecordCount>
  <requestId>1AD222E9-E606-4A42-BF6D-8A4442913CEF</requestId>
```

```
< totalRecor dCount > 1 </ totalRecor dCount >
</ DescribeSQ LLogFilesR esponse >
```

JSON format

```
{
  " totalRecor dCount ": 1 ,
  " requestId ":" 1AD222E9 - E606 - 4A42 - BF6D - 8A4442913C EF ",
  " items ":[
    {
      " StartTime ":" 2015 - 05 - 23T07 : 00 : 00Z "
      " LogEndTime ":" 2015 - 05 - 23T07 : 00 : 00Z ",
      " LogStatus ":" Success ",
      " FileID ":" ZUBaS964T3 0Ytxxxxxxx x ",
      " LogDownloa dURL ":" xxxxxx . cn - hangzhou . oss . aliyun - inc
. com / xxxxx ",
      " LogSize ":" 257 "
    }
  ],
  " pageRecord Count ": 1
}
```

Error codes

[View error codes](#)

8 Backup and recovery

8.1 Create backups

Description

This API is used to create backups. Up to 10 backups can be created for an instance in a single day. The following conditions must be met:

- The instance is active.
- The last backup has been completed.

Request parameters

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
Action	String	Yes	Required parameter. Value: CreateBackup.
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	Instance ID
BackupMethod	String	No	• Logical : logical backup • Physical : physical backup • The default value is Physical . Logical backup does not support instances without databases. • SQL Server supports only physical backups •

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
BackupStrategy	String	No	Range of logical backup. • db : single-database backup • instance : instance backup • This parameter is valid only when BackupMethod is Logical .
DBName	String	No	Name of the database for single-database logical backup. This parameter is valid only when BackupMethod is Logical and BackupStrategy is db .
BackupType	String	No	• Auto : determines whether it is a full backup or an incremental backup through automatic calculation. • FullBackup : indicates a full backup. The default value is Auto .

Return parameters

Name	Type	Description
<Public Return Parameters>		For more information, see Public parameters .

Request example

```
https://rds.aliyuncs.com/?Action=CreateBackup
&DBInstanceId=riauvjz6zajfiq6ba1370329449201
&<PublicRequestParameters>
```

Response example

XML format:

```
<CreateBackupResponse>
  <RequestId>DA147739-AEAD-4417-9089-65E9B1D824-0D</
RequestId>
</CreateBackupResponse>
```

JSON format:

```
"RequestId":"DA147739-AEAD-4417-9089-65E9B1D824-0D"
```

8.2 Clone RDS instances

Description

A new instance with the historical data is cloned based on the backup file of an existing instance or a specified time. The new instance has the same whitelist settings, SQL audit settings, threshold value alarm settings, backup settings, and parameter settings as the existing instance. The data and accounts in the new instance are the same as the historical data in the backup file.

When you create a clone instance, the master instance must meet the following conditions:

- The instance is running and not locked.
- The instance does not have an ongoing migration task.
- To clone an instance by time, log backup must have been enabled.

- To clone an instance by using a backup set, the master instance must have at least one backup set.

**Note:**

To create a clone instance using a sub-account, ensure that you have authorized the sub-account. For more information, see [Authorization for RDS instances](#).

Request parameters

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
Action	String	Yes	Required parameter; value: ClonedBInstance
DBInstance Id	String	Yes	Instance ID
BackupId	String	No	· Backup set ID, which is obtained through DescribeBackups, the API for backup list query. · Either BackupId or RestoreTime is required.
RestoreTime	String	No	· The arbitrary time specified by user during the backup retention period, for example, 2011-06-11T16:00:00Z. · Either BackupId or RestoreTime is required.
PayType	String	Yes	Billing method. Value range: · Postpaid : Pay-As-You-Go · Prepaid : Subscription
Period	String	No	· This input parameter is required if PayType is set to Subscription. · The pre-payment methods include: · Year : yearly subscription · Month : monthly subscription

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
UsedTime	String	No	Subscription type. • This input parameter is required if PayType is set to Prepaid . • This parameter indicates the duration for purchase, which can be 1, 2, 3, or other numeric values as required.
DBInstanceClass	String	No	• Instance type. For more information, see Instance type list • This parameter is optional. If it is unavailable, the new instance and the master instance are of the same type.
DBInstanceStorage	String	No	• Disk space. Unit: GB. By default, the disk space for the new instance is the same as that for the master instance. The parameter value is increased at a step of 5 GB. • For RDS instances with exclusive storage space on a physical machine , the parameter value range is [3000, 3000]. • For other instance types, the parameter value range is [5, 2000].
InstanceNetworkType	String	No	Network type. Value range: • Classic : classic network • VPC : VPC • By default, the new instance and the master instance are of the same network type.
VPCId	String	No	VPC ID
VSwitch ID	String	No	VSwitch ID
PrivateIpAddress	String	No	IP address of a VPC under VSwitchId. If no value is set, the system automatically assigns a VPC IP address.

Return parameters

Name	Type	Description
<Common response parameters>	-	For more information, see Public parameters .
DBInstanceId	-	Instance ID
OrderId	-	Order ID

8.3 View the backup list

Description

This API is used to query a set of instance backups. The set of backups must be in the success state to restore an instance.

RDS provides backup files for download.

- When DownloadLink is NULL, RDS does not provide a download URL.
- When DownloadLink is not NULL, you can use this URL to download the backup file through wget (add double quotes), a browser, or programming. The expiration time for this URL is specified by LinkExpiredTime. Use it before the expiration time. If it has expired, you can see the following error code during the download:

```
<? xml version = " 1 . 0 " encoding = " UTF - 8 " ? >
< Error >
< Code > AccessDenied </ Code >
< Message > Request has expired .</ Message >
< Expires > 2012 - 12 - 25T09 : 47 : 52 . 000Z </ Expires >
< ServerTime > 2012 - 12 - 25T09 : 49 : 00 . 000Z </ ServerTime >
< RequestId > 50D9768CA8 01C2F10200 5C70 </ RequestId >
< HostId > oss - test . aliyun - inc . com </ HostId >
</ Error >
```

Request parameters

Name	Type	Required	Description
Action	String	Yes	Required parameter. Value: DescribeBackups.
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	Instance ID
BackupId	Integer	No	ID of the backup set

Name	Type	Required	Description
BackupStatus	String	No	Backup set status. Value range: - Success : The backup is finished. - Failed : The backup fails.
BackupMode	String	No	Backup mode. Value range: - Automated : common task - Manual : temporary task
StartTime	String	No	Query start time, for example, 2011-06-11T15:00Z.
EndTime	String	No	Query end time, which must be later than the query start time, for example, 2011-06-11T16:00Z.
PageSize	Integer	No	Number of records on every page. Values : 30, 50, and 100. Default value: 30.
PageNumber	Integer	No	Page number, which must be greater than 0 but must not exceed the maximum integer value. Default value: 1.

Return parameters

Name	Type	Description
<Public Return Parameters>		For more information, see Public parameters .
TotalRecordCount	Integer	Total number of records
PageNumber	Integer	Page number
PageRecordCount	Integer	Number of backup sets displayed on the current page
Items	List < Backup >	Arrays composed of backups

Backup parameters

Name	Type	Description
BackupId	Integer	ID of the backup
DBInstanceId	String	Name of an instance

Name	Type	Description
HostInstanceID	String	ID of the instance that generates the backup set. This parameter is used to indicate whether the master or slave instance generates a backup set.
BackupStatus	String	Backup status. Value range: - Success : The backup is finished. - Failed : The backup fails.
BackupStartTime	String	Start time of this backup. Format: YYYY-MM-DD' T' hh:mm:ssZ.
BackupEndTime	String	End time of this backup. Format: YYYYMM-DD' T' hh:mm:ssZ.
BackupType	String	Backup type. Value range: - FullBackup - IncrementalBackup
BackupMode	String	Backup mode. Value range: - Automated - Manual
BackupMethod	String	Backup method. Value range: - Logical - Physical
BackupDownloadURL	String	Download URL. The string is empty if the current backup cannot be downloaded.
BackupIntranetDownloadURL	String	Download URL. The string is empty if the current backup cannot be downloaded.
BackupSize	Long	Data file size. Unit: byte.
StoreStatus	String	Data backup storage status. Value range: - Enabled - Disabled

8.4 Create a temporary instance

Description

This API is used to create a temporary instance based on a backup set or a time point within the last 7 days. When a temporary instance is created, accounts and databases inherit the backup set data. The following conditions must be met:

- The instance is running.
- No migration tasks exist.
- The instance is not locked.
- The current status of the instance backup set is success.

Request parameters

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
Action	String	Yes	Required parameter. Value: CreateTempDBInstance.
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	Instance ID
BackupId	Integer	Yes	ID of the backup
RestoreTime	String	No	Any time in the past 7 days and more than 30 minutes earlier than the current time can be used as the restoration time. The default time zone is UTC. For example, 2011-06-11T16:00:00Z.

Return parameters

Name	Type	Description
<Public Return Parameters>	-	For more information, see Public parameters .
TempDBInstanceId	String	ID of a sub-instance

Request example

```
https://rds.aliyuncs.com/?Action=CreateTempDBInstance
&BackupId=90262
&DBInstanceId=riauvjz6za_jfiq6ba137_0329449201
&<PublicRequestParameters>
```

Response example

XML format:

```
<CreateTempDBInstanceResponse>
  <RequestId>248DE93F-8647-4B9D-8287-4A4A0FE56A-D5</RequestId>
  <TempDBInstanceId>sub1385954_257106_jun_junzhaasad_sd</TempDBInstanceId>
</CreateTempDBInstanceResponse>
```

JSON format:

```
{
  "RequestId": "248DE93F-8647-4B9D-8287-4A4A0FE56A-D5",
  "TempDBInstanceId": "sub1385954_257106_jun_junzhaasad_sd"
}
```

8.5 View the backup policy

Description

This API is used to view the backup policy set for the system. The RDS system periodically backs up an instance based on the user-defined system configuration.

Request parameters

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
Action	String	Yes	Required parameter. Value: DescribeBackupPolicy.
DBInstanceId	String	String	Instance ID

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
BackupPolicyMode	String	String	Backup mode - DataBackup Policy : data backup - LogBackupPolicy : log backup

Return parameters

Name	Type	Description
<Public Return Parameters>	None	For more information, see Public parameters .
BackupRetentionPeriod	String	Retention days of the backup (7 to 730 days). The default value is 7 days.
PreferredBackupTime	String	Backup time, in the format of HH:mmZ- HH:mm Z.
PreferredBackupPeriod	String	Backup period. Value range: - Monday - Tuesday - Wednesday - Thursday - Friday - Saturday - Sunday
BackupLog	String	The default value is Enable . You can change it to Disabled . - Enabled - Disabled

Name	Type	Description
LogBackupFrequency	String	Log backup interval: - Null: The interval is the same as the data backup interval. This is the default value. - LogInterval: The interval is 30 minutes. This parameter applies only to SQL Server.
LogBackupRetentionPeriod	String	Retention days of the backup (7 to 730 days). The default value is 7 days.
EnableBackupLog	String	Whether to enable log backup: - True : enable - False : disable
LocalLogRetentionHours	String	Retention hours of local log backups
LocalLogRetentionSpace	String	Maximum cycle space usage of local logs
HighSpaceUsageProtection	String	Whether to clear binlogs without any consideration in the case of high disk occupation

8.6 Modify the backup policy

Description

This API is used to modify the backup policy. The RDS system periodically backs up instances according to the user-defined system configuration.

To modify the backup policy, the following conditions must be met:

- The instance is not a read-only policy.
- The instance is running.

Request parameters

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
Action	String	Yes	Required parameter. Value: ModifyBackupPolicy.
DBInstance Id	String	Yes	Instance ID
BackupPolicyMode	String	Yes	Backup policy mode. Value range: • DataBackupPolicy : data backup policy • DuplicationPolicy : dumping policy • LogBackupPolicy : log backup policy
PreferredBackupTime	String	Yes	Backup time, in the format of HH:mmZ-HH:mm Z. This parameter is mandatory when BackupPolicyMode is set to DataBackupPolicy .

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
PreferredBackupPeriod	String	Yes	Backup period. Value range: - Monday - Tuesday - Wednesday - Thursday - Friday - Saturday - Sunday If multiple parameters are required, separate them with commas (,). This parameter is mandatory when BackupPolicyMode is set to DataBackupPolicy.
BackupRetentionPeriod	String	No	Retention days of the backup (7 to 730 days). The default value is 7 days. This parameter is mandatory when BackupPolicyMode is set to LogBackupPolicy.

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
BackupLog	String	No	Whether log backup is available • Enable : available • Disabled : unavailable The default value is Enable . This parameter is mandatory when BackupPolicyMode is set to DataBackupPolicy .
EnableBackupLog	String	No	Whether to enable log backup: • True : enable • False : disable This parameter is mandatory when BackupPolicyMode is set to LogBackupPolicy .

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
LogBackupFrequency	String	No	Log backup interval: · Null: The interval is the same as the data backup interval. This is the default value. · LogInterval: The interval is 30 minutes. This parameter applies only to SQL Server.
LocalLogRetentionHours	String	No	Retention hours of local log backups Value range: 0 to 7x24. 0 indicates that local log backups are not reserved. The default value is 18. This parameter is mandatory when BackupPolicyMode is set to LogBackupPolicy.

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
LocalLogRetentionSpace	String	No	Maximum cycle space usage of local logs Value range: 0 to 50. This parameter indicates cycle space, and the default value is 30. This parameter is mandatory when BackupPolicyMode is set to LogBackupPolicy.

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
HighSpaceUsageProtection	String	No	When the instance space usage is higher than or equal to 90% or the residual space is smaller than 5 GB, whether to clear binlogs without any consideration in the case of high disk occupation: · Disable : clear · Enable : not clear The default value is Enable . This parameter is mandatory when BackupPolicyMode is set to LogBackupPolicy .
Duplication	String	No	Whether to enable backup files to be dumped to OSS: · Disable : disable · Enable : enable The default value is Disable .

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
DuplicationContent	String	No	Data backup or log backup: - DATA : data backup - LOG : log backup - DATA & LOG : both data and log backup This parameter is mandatory when Duplication is set to Enable .
LogBackupRetentionPeriod	String	No	Log backup retention days (it can be 7 to 730 days, and cannot be greater than the data backup retention days). When you enable log backup, you can set the number of days that the log backup files are retained. Currently , only MySQL, PostgreSQL, and PPAS instances support this parameter.

Return parameters

Name	Type	Description
<Public Return Parameters>	-	For more information, see Public parameters .

Request example

```
https://rds.aliyuncs.com/?Action=ModifyBackupPolicy
&DBInstanceId=riaupvjz6za-jfiq6ba137-0329449201
&PreferredBackupTime=00:00Z-01:00Z
&PreferredBackupPeriod=Monday
<PublicRequestParameters>
```

Return example

XML format

```
<CreateBackupResponse>
  <RequestId>DA147739-AEAD-4417-9089-65E9B1D824-0D
</RequestId>
</CreateBackupResponse>
```

JSON format

```
{
  "RequestId": "DA147739-AEAD-4417-9089-65E9B1D824-0D"
}
```

8.7 Recover a backup set to an instance

Description

This API is used to restore the backup set to an instance by overwriting the instance.

The following conditions must be met:

- The instance is running.
- No migration tasks exist.
- The instance is not locked.
- The current status of the instance backup set is success.

Request parameters

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
Action	String	Yes	Required parameter. Value: RestoreDBInstance.
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	Instance ID
BackupId	Integer	Yes	ID of the backup set

Return parameters

Name	Type	Description
<Public Return Parameters>	-	For more information, see Public parameters .

Request example

```
https://rds.aliyuncs.com/?Action=RestoreDBInstance
&BackupId=103916160
&DBInstanceId=rds91e395t-otd54461k3
&<PublicRequestParameters>
```

Response example

XML format

```
<RestoreDBInstanceResponse>
  <RequestId>37441409-FFD1-40AA-8EC5-9ECF5E2F7C29</
  RequestId>
</RestoreDBInstanceResponse>
```

JSON format

```
{"RequestId":"37441409-FFD1-40AA-8EC5-9ECF5E2F7C29"}
```

8.8 DescribeBackupTasks

This API is used to show the backup task list.

Request parameters

Parameter	Type	Required	Description
Action	String	Yes	Required parameter. Value: DescribeBackupTasks
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	Instance ID.
BackupJobId	String	No	Backup task ID.

Response parameters

Parameter	Type	Description
<Common response parameters>	String	See Public parameters .

Parameter	Type	Description
Items	List	List of backup tasks.

Items

Parameter	Type	Description
BackupStatus	String	Backup task status: • NoStart • Preparing • Waiting • Uploading • Checking • Finished
BackupJobId	String	Backup task ID.

8.9 View log files

This API is used to query log files of RDS instances and download links of the files.



Note:

It applies only to RDS for SQL Server instances.

Request parameters

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
Action	String	Yes	Required parameter. Value: DescribeLogBackupFiles
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	Instance ID
StartTime	String	Yes	Start time of the query. Format: yyyy-mm-dd'T' hh:mm:ssZ Example: 2018-10-31T08:40Z

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
EndTime	String	Yes	End time of the query. Format: yyyy-mm-dd' T' hh:mm:ssZ Example: 2018-10-31T08:40Z It must be later than the start time of the query.
PageSize	Integer	No	Maximum number of log files displayed on each page. • 30 • 50 • 100 Default value: 30
PageNumber	Integer	No	Page number. It must be greater than 0 and cannot exceed the largest value of the Integer data type. Default value: 1

Return parameters

Name	Type	Required
<Common Return Parameters>	String	For more information, see Public parameters .
TotalRecordCount	Integer	Total number of log files
PageNumber	Integer	Page number
PageRecordCount	Integer	Number of log files displayed on a page
Items	List<LogBackupFiles>	Log file list

LogBackupFiles parameters

Name	Type	Required
FileSize	Long	Log file size. Unit: byte

Name	Type	Required
LogBeginTime	String	Start time of a log file
LogEndTime	String	End time of a log file
DownloadLink	String	HTTP download link NULL indicates that no download link is provided.
LinkExpirationTime	String	Link expiration time. Example: 2011-06-11T15:00:00Z If you attempt to download a log file after its download link has expired, an error message similar to the following is displayed: <pre><? xml version =" 1 . 0 " encoding =" UTF - 8 " ? > < Error > < Code > AccessDenied </ Code > < Message > Request has expired . </ Message > < Expires > 2012 - 12 - 25T09 : 47 : 52 . 000Z </ Expires > < ServerTime > 2012 - 12 - 25T09 : 49 : 00 . 000Z </ ServerTime > < RequestId > 50D9768CA8 01C2F10200 5C70 </ RequestId > < HostId > oss - test . aliyun - inc . com </ HostId > </ Error ></pre>

9 Migrate SQL Server to the cloud

9.1 Create a task of migrating data to RDS

Description

This API is used to restore backup files in an OSS instance to an RDS instance. It has the following constraints:

- This API is applicable only to SQL Server 2008 R2 instances.
- The source file must be the full backup file of the source database.

Request parameters

Parameter	Type	Required or not	Description
Action	String	Yes	API of the action, system required parameter. Set this parameter to <code>CreateMigrateTask</code> .
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	Instance ID
DBName	String	Yes	Database name
BackupMode	String	Yes	Task type. Currently, this parameter can only be set to <code>FULL</code> . Value range: • <code>FULL</code>: One-time full backup file migration • <code>DIFF</code>: One-time incremental backup file migration • <code>LOG</code>: Repeated incremental backup file migration

Parameter	Type	Required or not	Description
IsOnlineDB	String	Yes	Whether to bring the restored database online for user access. Value range: True and False . The default value is True . Currently, this parameter is invariably set to True .
OSSUrls	String	Yes	Sharing URL of the backup file in an OSS instance. The URL must be encoded. If multiple URLs are available for a backup file, separate them with . Currently, only one URL is allowed.

Response parameters

Parameter	Type	Description
<Public response parameters>	-	For more information, see Public parameters .
RequestId	String	Request ID
DBInstanceId	String	Instance ID
DBName	String	Database name
TaskId	String	Task ID
MigrateTaskId	String	ID of the migration task

Parameter	Type	Description
BackupMode	String	Task type. Currently, this parameter can only be set to <code>FULL</code> . Value range: • <code>FULL</code> : One-time full backup file migration • <code>DIFF</code> : One-time incremental backup file migration • <code>LOG</code> : Multiple migrations of incremental backup files

9.2 Obtain the migration task list

Description

This API is used to obtain the task records of migrating data to an RDS instance within a period of time. It has the following constraints:

- Currently, only SQL Server 2008 R2 instances are supported.
- The source file must be the full backup file of the source database.

Request parameters

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
Action	String	Yes	Name of the interface. Value: <code>DescribeMigrateTasks</code> .
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	Name of an RDS instance, for example, <code>rm-xetesting</code> .
StartTime	String	No	Start time, for example, <code>2017-10-20T01:00Z</code> .

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
EndTime	String	No	End time, for example, 2017-10-25T01:00Z. It must be later than the start time.
PageSize	Integer	No	Number of records per page. Optional values: 30, 50, and 100. The default value is 30.
PageNumber	Integer	No	Number of the page containing the expected data.

Response parameters

Parameter	Type	Description
DBInstanceId	String	Instance ID
PageRecordCount	Integer	Number of data file import records
PageNumber	Integer	Number of the page containing the expected data
TotalRecordCount	Integer	Total number of matching records
Items	List	Data set

Parameters for Items

Parameter	Type	Description
MigrateTaskId	String	ID of the migration task
DBName	String	Database name
CreateTime	String	Creation time of the migration task, in the format of YYYY-MM-DD'TT'HH:mm:ssZ, for example, 2017-05-30T12:11:4Z.

Parameter	Type	Description
EndTime	String	End time of the migration task, in the format of <code>YYYY-MM-DD'T'HH:mm:ssZ</code> , for example, 2017-05-30 T12:11:4Z .
IsDBReplaced	String	Whether the migration overwrites existing data. Currently, only the value <code>True</code> can be returned. Value range: <code>False</code> : Existing data is not overwritten. <code>True</code> : Existing data is overwritten.
Status	String	Migration status. Value range: <code>NoStart</code> : Migration not started <code>Running</code> : Migration in progress <code>Success</code> : Migration succeeded <code>Failed</code> : Migration failed <code>Waiting</code> : Waiting to migrate incremental backup files

Parameter	Type	Description
BackupMode	String	Data migration task type. Currently, only the value <code>FULL</code> can be returned. Value range: <code>FULL</code> : One-time full backup file migration <code>DIFF</code> : One-time incremental backup file migration <code>LOG</code> : Multiple migration tasks of incremental backup files
Description	String	Description about the migration task

9.3 Check the file details about the task of migrating data to RDS

Description

This API is used to query details about cloud data migration tasks, including details about specific migrated files. It has the following constraints:

- This API is applicable only to SQL Server 2008 R2 instances.
- The source file must be the full backup file of the source database.

Request parameters

Parameter	Type	Required or not	Description
Action	String	Yes	Name of the API. Value: <code>DescribeOssDownloads</code> .
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	Instance ID
MigrateTaskId	String	Yes	ID of the migration task

Response parameters

Parameter	Type	Description
DBInstanceId	String	Instance ID
MigrateTaskId	String	ID of the migration task
Items	List	Import records

Parameters for Items

Parameter	Type	Description
FileName	String	Name of the backup file stored in an OSS instance
CreateTime	String	Creation time of the backup file in the download list
BackupMode	String	Data migration task type. Currently, only the value <code>FULL</code> can be returned. Value range: • <code>FULL</code> : One-time full backup file migration • <code>DIFF</code> : One-time incremental backup file migration • <code>LOG</code> : Multiple migrations of incremental backup files
FileSize	String	Size of the backup file. Unit: MB.

Parameter	Type	Description
Status	String	File status. Value range: • NoStart : Download not started • Downloadin g : Download in progress • Finished : Download completed • DownloadFa iled : Download failed • VerifyFail ed : MD5 verification failed • Deleted : Already deleted • DeleteFail ed : Deletion failed • CheckSucce ss : Check succeeded • CheckFaile d : Check failed • Restoring : Restore in progress • Restored : Restore succeeded • RestoreFai led : Restore failed
IsAvailable	String	Availability status. Value range: • False : Unavailable • True : Available
Description	String	File description

10 Monitoring management

10.1 View instance performance data

Description

This API is used to view the performance metric data of an instance in a certain time period based on performance parameters. There are three output formats based on different query time ranges:

- When the query time range is less than or equal to 1 day, performance values are shown by minute.



Notice:

When the instance's space usage key is MySQL_SpaceUsage or SQLServer_SpaceUsage, performance metric data can be queried only if the time range is up to 1 day.

- Queries with time ranges from 1 to 7 days are not supported for now.
- When the query time range is greater than 7 days and less than or equal to 15 days, performance values are shown by hour.
- Queries with time ranges greater than 15 days and less than 30 days are not supported for now.
- When the query time range is greater than or equal to 30 days and less than or equal to 1 year, performance values are shown by day.

Request parameters

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
Action	String	Yes	Required parameter. Value: DescribeDBInstancePerformance
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	Instance ID

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
Key	Integer	Yes	Performance indicator. Multiple indicators are separated by the commas (.). For more information, see the performance parameters table.
StartTime	String	Yes	Query start time, for example, 2012-06-11T15:00Z.
EndTime	String	Yes	Query end time, for example, 2012-06-11T15:00Z.

Return parameters

Name	Type	Description
<Public Return Parameters >	-	For more information, see Public parameters .
DBInstanceId	String	Instance ID
Engine	String	Database type
StartTime	String	Query start time. Format : YYYY-MM-DD' T' HH:mmZ, for example, 2011-05-30T03:29Z.

Name	Type	Description
EndTime	String	Query end time, which must be later than the query start time. Format : YYYY-MM-DD' T' HH:mmZ, for example, 2011-05-30T03:29Z.
PerformanceKeys	List < PerformanceKey >	Format of the array: {perf1, perf2, perf3, ...}.

PerformanceKey parameters

Name	Type	Description
Key	String	Performance parameter
Unit	String	Display unit
ValueFormat	String	Value format. · If it is null, VALUE is a final value. · If it is not null, VALUE needs to be resolved and separated with “&”, for example, com_delete&com_insert&com_insert_select&com_replace.
Values	List < PerformanceValue >	Format of the array: {value1, value2, ...}

PerformanceValue parameters

Name	Type	Description
Value	String	Performance value
Date	String	Calculation date. Format : “yyyy-MM-dd' T' HH:mm:ssZ”, for example, 2011-05-30T03:29:00Z

Request example

```
https://rds.aliyuncs.com/?Action=DescribeDBInstancePerformance
&DBInstanceId=riauvjz6za-jfiq6ba137-0329449201
&key=MySQL_NetworkTraffic
&StartTime=2013-01-11T15:00:00Z
&EndTime=2013-06-05T15:00:00Z
&<PublicRequestParameters>
```

Return example

XML format:

```
<DescribeDBInstancePerformanceResponse>
  <RequestId>A5409D02-D661-4BF3-8F3D-0A814D0574E7</RequestId>
  <DBInstanceId>riauvjz6za-jfiq6ba137-0329449201</DBInstanceId>
  <StartTime>2013-01-11T15:00:00Z</StartTime>
  <EndTime>2013-10-17T15:00:00Z</EndTime>
  <Engine>MySQL</Engine>
  <PerformanceKeys>
    <PerformanceKey>
      <Key>MySQL_NetworkTraffic</Key>
      <Unit>KB</Unit>
      <ValueFormat>recv_k & sent_k</ValueFormat>
      <Values><Values/>
    </PerformanceKey>
  </PerformanceKeys>
</DescribeDBInstancePerformanceResponse>
```

JSON format:

```
{
  "RequestId": "A5409D02-D661-4BF3-8F3D-0A814D0574E7",
  "DBInstanceId": "riauvjz6za-jfiq6ba137-0329449201",
  "StartTime": "2013-01-11T15:00:00Z",
  "EndTime": "2013-10-17T15:00:00Z",
  "Engine": "MySQL",
  "PerformanceKeys": {
    "PerformanceKey": [
      {
        "Key": "MySQL_NetworkTraffic",
        "Unit": "KB",
        "ValueFormat": "recv_k & sent_k",
        "Values": {
          "PerformanceValue": []
        }
      }
    ]
  }
}
```

10.2 ModifyDBInstanceMonitor

Before using this API, ensure that you have fully understood the [billing methods](#) and [pricing](#) of RDS.

This API is used to set the monitoring frequency of your RDS instance.

**Note:**

Second-level monitoring incurs additional costs.

Debug

Click [here](#) to perform a debug operation in OpenAPI Explorer and automatically generate an SDK code example.

Request parameters

Parameter	Type	Required	Example value	Description
Action	String	Yes	ModifyDBInstanceMonitor	Action to perform. Value: ModifyDBInstanceMonitor.
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	rm-uf6wjk5xxx xxxx	Instance ID.
Period	String	Yes	60	Data collection frequency. Value: • 5 • 60 • 300 Unit: second To view the data collection frequencies supported by different instances, see Set the monitoring frequency .  Note: The 5-second monitoring frequency incurs additional costs.
AccessKeyId	String	No	LTAIfCxxxxxxx	Used to access Alibaba Cloud services.

Parameter	Type	Required	Example value	Description
ClientToken	String	No	ETnLKlblzc zshOTUbOCz xxxxxxx	Guarantee the idempotence of the request. The value is generated by a client. It must be unique among all requests and can contain a maximum of 64 ASCII characters.

Examples

Request example

```
http ( s ) : // rds . aliyuncs . com / ? Action = ModifyDBIn
stanceMonitor
& DBInstance Id = rm - uf6wjk5xxx xxxx
& Period = 60
& < Common request parameters >
```

Normal response example

XML format

```
< ModifyDBInstanceMonitorResponse >
  < requestId > 52B9805C - 432C - 4ED1 - 83FD - 2F916B6D27 33 </
requestId >
</ ModifyDBInstanceMonitorResponse >
```

JSON format

```
{
  "requestId ":" 52B9805C - 432C - 4ED1 - 83FD - 2F916B6D27 33 "
}
```

Error codes

[Click here to view error codes.](#)

11 Tag management

11.1 Bind tags

Description

This API is used to bind the existing or newly created tags to instances. The limitations are as follows:

- Each tag is composed of a TagKey and a TagValue. The TagKey cannot be blank, while the TagValue can be blank.
- The TagKey and TagValue values cannot start with aliyun.
- The TagKey and TagValue are not case sensitive.
- The maximum length of TagKey is 64 characters and the maximum length of TagValue is 128 characters.
- Each instance can be bound to a maximum of 10 tags. Each tag bound to the same instance must have a unique TagKey. If tags with duplicate TagKeys are bound to the same instance, the tag bound last overwrites the existing tag.

Request Parameters

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
Action	String	Yes	Required parameter. Value: AddTagsToResource.
RegionId	String	Yes	Region where the instance is located. For example, cn-hangzhou.
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	• Instance ID. Up to 30 IDs can be entered at a time. • Format: instance1,instance2,instance3 •

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
Tags	JSON string	Yes	- The list of tags to be bound, including the TagKeys and TagValues. - Up to 5 pairs of value can be entered at a time. - The TagKey cannot be blank, but the TagValue can. - Format sample: { "key1" : "value1" , "key2" : " " }.

Return Parameters

Name	Type	Description
<Public Return Parameters>	None	For more information, see Public parameters .

11.2 Query tags

Description

This API is used to query information about tags bound to RDS instances under the current account. The limitations are as follows:

- If the user enters an instance ID, all tags bound to this instance are queried and the other filter conditions are not valid.
- When you query tags, if only TagKey is provided and no TagValue is provided, results for all tags matching the TagKey condition are returned. If both TagKey and TagValue are provided, only results for tags matching both conditions are returned.

Request Parameters

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
Action	String	Yes	Required parameter. Value: DescribeTags.
RegionId	String	Yes	Region where the instance is located. For example, cn-hangzhou.
DBInstanceId	String	No	Instance ID. If this parameter is entered, all other filter conditions are invalid.

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
Tags	Json String	No	• The list of tags to be queried, including the TagKey and TagValue. • The TagKey cannot be blank, but the TagValue can. • Format sample: { “key1” :” value1” }.

Return Parameters

Name	Type	Description
<Public Return Parameters>	None	For more information, see Public parameters .
Items	List<TagInfos>	Arrays composed of tag information

TagInfos

Name	Type	Description
TagKey	String	TagKey
TagValue	String	TagValue
DBInstanceIds	List<DBInstanceId>	IDs of instances bound to this tag

DBInstanceIds

Name	Type	Description
DBInstanceId	String	Instance ID

11.3 Unbind tags

Description

This API is used to unbind tags bound to an instance. The limitations are as follows:

- Up to 10 tags can be unbound at one time.
- If a tag is unbound from all instances, it is removed automatically.
- When you unbind tags, if only TagKey is provided and no TagValue is provided, tags matching TagKey criteria are unbound.

Request Parameters

Name	Type	Required or not	Description
Action	String	Yes	Required parameter. Value: RemoveTagsFromResource.
RegionId	String	Yes	Region where the instance is located. For example, cn-hangzhou.
DBInstanceId	String	Yes	Instance ID
Tags	Json String	Yes	• The tags to be unbound, including the TagKey and TagValue. • The TagKey cannot be blank, but the TagValue can. • Format sample: { "key1" : "value1" }.

Return Parameters

Name	Type	Description
<Public Return Parameters>	-	For more information, see Public parameters .

12 RAM authorization

Description

Your Alibaba Cloud account has full access to all resources under the account.

You can grant the access and management permissions to sub-accounts (which are also called RAM users) by creating an authorization policy. In an authorization policy, an Alibaba Cloud Resource Name (ARN) is used as the unique identifier of resources. This topic introduces the format of ARNs.



Note:

For RDS, the resources are `dbinstance`.

Request parameters

Resource type	ARN format
<code>dbinstance</code>	<code>acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid</code> <code>acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/</code> <code>acs:rds:::dbinstance/</code>

Parameters

Parameter	Description
<code>\$ regionid</code>	Region ID, which can be replaced with *
<code>\$ dbinstance id</code>	Instance ID, which can be replaced with *
<code>\$ accountid</code>	Alibaba Cloud account ID, which can be replaced with *

RDS API authentication rules

When you use a RAM user account to access RDS through an API, RDS checks whether the RAM user has permissions. The following table lists the authentication rules.

API	Authentication rule
CreateDBInstance	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
DeleteDBInstance	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
DescribeDBInstances	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
SwitchDBInstanceNetType	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
ModifyDBInstanceDescription	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
ModifyDBInstanceMaintainTime	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
PurgeDBInstanceLog	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
DeleteDatabase	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
ModifyDBDescription	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
DescribeFilesForSQLServer	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
DescribeImportsForSQLServer	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
CancelImport	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
ResetAccountPassword	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
RevokeAccountPrivilege	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
DeleteAccount	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
CreateBackup	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
CreateTempDBInstance	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid

API	Authentication rule
ModifyBackupPolicy	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
DescribeDBInstancePerformance	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
DescribeSlowLogRecords	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
DescribeBinlogFiles	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
DescribeSQLLogRecords	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
DescribeOptimizeAdviceOnMissPK	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
DescribeOptimizeAdviceOnMissIndex	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
DescribeParameters	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
CreatePrepaidDBInstanceForChannel	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
ModifyPrepaidDBInstanceSpec	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
CreatePostpaidDBInstanceForChannel	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
ModifyPostpaidDBInstanceSpec	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
DescribeDBInstanceAttribute	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
RestartDBInstance	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
ModifySecurityIps	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
UpgradeDBInstanceEngineVersion	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
CreateDatabase	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid

API	Authentication rule
DescribeDatabases	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
CreateUploadPathForSQLServer	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
ImportDataBaseBetweenInstances	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
CreateAccount	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
GrantAccountPrivilege	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
DescribeAccounts	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
ModifyAccountDescription	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
DescribeBackups	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
DescribeBackupPolicy	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
DescribeResourceUsage	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
DescribeSlowLogs	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
DescribeErrorLogs	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
DescribeSQLLogReports	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
DescribeOptimizeAdviceOnStorage	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
DescribeOptimizeAdviceOnExcessIndex	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
DescribeOptimizeAdviceByDBA	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid
ModifyParameter	acs:rds:\$regionid:\$accountid:dbinstance/\$dbinstanceid

13 Appendix

13.1 Client error code table

Public errors

Error code	Description	HTTP status code
MissingParameter	The input parameter "parameter name" that is mandatory for processing this request is not supplied .	400
InvalidParameter	The specified parameter "Action or Version" is not valid.	400
InvalidAccessKeyId. NotFound	The Access Key ID provided does not exist in our records.	404
IncompleteSignature	The request signature does not conform to Aliyun standards.	400
IllegalTimestamp	The input parameter "Timestamp" that is mandatory for processing this request is not supplied .	400
InvalidOwnerId	The specified OwnerId is not valid.	400
InvalidOwnerAccount	The specified OwnerAccount is not valid.	400
InvalidOwner	OwnerId and OwnerAccount can't be used at one API access.	400
Throttling	Request was denied due to request throttling.	400
InvalidAction	The specified action is not valid.	403

Error code	Description	HTTP status code
ActionUnauthorized	The specified action is not available for you	403
UnsupportedHTTPMethod	This http method not supported.	403
UnsupportedParameter	The parameter "<parameter name>" is not supported.	400
Forbidden.InstanceNotFound	The specified DB instance does not exist.	404
Forbidden.RAM	The user is not authorized to operate the specified resource, or this operation does not support RAM.	403
Forbidden.NotSupportRAM	This action does not support accessed by RAM mode.	403
Forbidden.RiskControl	This operation is forbidden by Aliyun Risk Control system.	403
InsufficientBalance	Your account does not have enough balance.	400
Forbidden.Authentication	This operation is forbidden by Aliyun Realname Authentication system.	403
Invalid<parameter name>.ValueNotSupported	The specified parameter "parameter name" is not valid.	400
Invalid<parameter name>.Malformed	The specified parameter "parameter name n" is not valid.	400
InvalidParameter	The specified parameter "parameter name n" is not valid.	400

Specific errors

Error code	Description	HTTP status code
InvalidRegionId.NotFound	The DBInstanceId provided does not exist in our records.	404
InvalidSecurityIPList.Duplicate	The Security IP address is not in the available range or occupied.	400
InvalidSecurityIPListLength.Malformed	The security IP address is beyond the available range or is already used.	400
InvalidEngineVersionInRegion.NotAvailable	The EngineVersion in the Region is not available.	403
InvalidEngineInRegion.NotAvailable	The Engine in the Region is not available.	403
InvalidDBInstanceClassInRegion.NotAvailable	The DBInstanceClass in the Region is not available.	403
OperationDenied	The resource is out of usage.	403
RegionUnauthorized	There is no authority to create instance in the specified region.	403
QuotaExceeded.CreateInstance	The quota of create instance exceeds.	403
InvalidDBInstanceId.NotFound	The specified DBInstanceId does not exist.	404
MissingParameter	The input parameters "DBInstanceClass" and "DBInstanceStorage" all blank or no change.	400
OperationDenied.DBInstanceType	The operation is not permitted due to type of instance.	400
OperationDenied.DBInstanceStorageReduce	The operation is not permitted due to reduce storage.	403

Error code	Description	HTTP status code
OperationDenied.DBInstanceStatus	The operation is not permitted due to instance status.	403
DependencyViolation	The operation is not permitted due to instance mount read only or guard instance.	403
InvalidConnectionStringPrefix.Duplicate	The connection string is not in the available range or occupied.	400
QuotaExceeded.SwitchTime	The quota of switch time exceed.	400
OperationDenied.LockMode	The operation is not permitted due to lock of instance.	403
InvalidSecurityIps.Duplicate	The quota of security IP exceeds.	400
OperationDenied.CurrentEngineVersion	The operation is not permitted due to specified current version .	400
OperationDenied.ReadOnlyDBInstanceLower	The operation is not permitted due to higher read only instance version	403
OperationDenied.GuardDBInstanceLower	The operation is not permitted due to higher guard instance version .	403
OperationDenied.MasterDBInstanceState	The status of the specified master instance does not support this operation.	403
QuotaExceeded.DBName	The quota of db exceeds.	400
InvalidDBName.Duplicate	The specified DB name is invalid or already exists.	400
InvalidParameter.Keyword	The specified DBName is a reserved keyword.	400
OperationDenied.DBStatus	The status of the database does not support this operation.	403

Error code	Description	HTTP status code
OperationDenied.DBInstanceEngine	The operation is not permitted due to engine of instance.	403
FTPServiceUnavailable	The service is unavailable now; wait several minutes and try again.	403
QuotaExceeded.Upload	The quota of file exceeds.	403
InvalidFileName.NotCompleted	The specified "FileName" is not completed .	404
InvalidFileName.NotAvailable	The specified "FileName" is not Available .	404
QuotaExceeded.FileSize	The quota of file size exceeds.	403
QuotaExceeded.DBInstanceStorage	The quota of instance storage exceeds.	403
InvalidDBInfo.Malformed	The specified parameter "DBInfo" is not valid or db not exist.	400
OperationDenied.Region	The operation is not permitted due to different region.	403
OperationDenied.Engine	The operation is not permitted due to different engine.	403
OperationDenied.DBInstanceId	The operation is not permitted due to DBInstanceId and SourceDBInstanceId is same.	403
InvalidTaskId.NotFound	The ImportId provided does not exist in our records.	400
OperationDenied.IncorrectTaskStatus	The operation is not permitted due to status of import.	403
InvalidAccountName.keyword	The specified AccountName is a reserved keyword.	400

Error code	Description	HTTP status code
InvalidAccountName.Duplicate	The specified AccountName already exists.	400
QuotaExceeded.AccountName	The quota of account exceeds.	403
OperationDenied.AccountStatus	The status of the account does not support this operation.	403
InvalidDBName.NotFound	The specified ImageId does not exist.	404
OperationDenied.AccountType	The operation is not permitted due to type of account.	403
OperationDenied.BackupJobExists	You cannot perform this operation; a backup job exists.	403
OperationDenied.NoDatabase	The operation is not permitted due to no database.	403
InvalidStartTimeAndEndTime.Malformed	The EndTime must be later than or equal to the StartTime.	400
OperationDenied.BackupJobExists	You cannot perform this operation; a backup job exists.	403
InvalidBackupId.NotFound	The BackupId provided does not exist in our records.	404
OperationDenied.NotFoundBackup	The operation is not permitted due to no backup.	403
OperationDenied.BackupStatus	The operation is not permitted due to type of backup.	403
OperationDenied.BackupMethod	The operation is not permitted method of backup.	403

Error code	Description	HTTP status code
OperationDenied.TempDBInstanceExists	You cannot perform this operation; a temp instance exists.	403
Forbidden.Authentication	The operation is forbidden by Aliyun Realname Authentication System.	403
IncorrectDBInstanceConnType	Current DB instance conn type does not support this operation.	404
IncorrectVpcId.Mismatch	The specified parameter "VpcId" is not valid.	400
IntranetNetTypeNotExists	Current DB instance net type does not support this operation.	404
InvalidDBInstanceName.NotFound	The DBInstanceId provided does not exist in our records.	403
InvalidConnectionMode.ValueNotSupported	The specified parameter "ConnectionMode" is not valid.	400
InvalidConnectionString.Duplicate Specified	connection string already exists in the Aliyun RDS.	403
InvalidConnectionString.Duplicate Specified	connection string or port want to be modified is the same with current net type .	400
InvalidConnectionStringPrefix.Duplicated	The specified connection string already exists.	403
InvalidCurrentConnectionString.NotFound	Specified current connection string doesn't exist.	400
InvalidDBInstanceId.NotFound	The specified DBInstanceId does not exist.	400
InvalidDBInstanceId.QuotaExceeded	The quota of instance id exceeds.	400
InvalidDBInstanceNetType.NotFound	The Specified DB instance net type is not found.	404

Error code	Description	HTTP status code
InvalidDBInstanceNetType. ValueNotSupport	The specified parameter "DBInstanceNetType" is not valid.	400
InvalidDBInstanceType. ValueNotSupport	The specified parameter "DBInstanceType" is not valid.	400
InvalidEngineVersion. Malformed	The specified parameter "EngineVersion" is not valid.	400
InvalidInstanceNetworkType. ValueNotSupported	The specified parameter "InstanceNetworkType" is not valid.	400
InvalidParameter	The specified parameter "dbInstanceId" is not valid.	400
InvalidPort.Malformed	Specified port is not valid.	400
InvalidPrivateIpAddress. Duplicated	Specified private IP address is duplicated.	400
InvalidPrivateIpAddress. Mismatch	Specified private IP address is not in the CIDR block of virtual switch.	400
InvalidVPCId.NotFound	The specified connection string or port does not match the current network type.	400
InvalidVSwitchId. Mismatch	Specified instance and virtual switch are not in the same zone.	400
InvalidVSwitchId. NotFound	Specified virtual switch is not found in specified VPC.	400
NetTypeExists	Specified net type already existed.	400
NetTypeExists	Specified public net type already existed.	403
OperationDenied. DBInstanceNetType	The network type of the specified instance does not support this operation.	403

Error code	Description	HTTP status code
OperationDenied.DBInstanceStatus	The specified connection string or port does not match the current network type.	403
OperationDenied.DBInstanceType	The operation is not permitted due to type of instance.	403
OperationDenied.LockMode	The instance is locked.	403
OperationDenied.Switch	Specified instance cannot be switched.	400
OperationDenied.Switch	Specified instance cannot be switched to VPC.	403
OperationDenied.SwitchToVPC	Specified instance cannot be switched to VPC.	403
OperationDenied	The requested resource is sold out in the specified zone; try other types of resources or other regions and zones.	403
OperationDenied	The vpc cloudinstanceIp is use, please check params.	406
OperationDenied	The vpc service is error, please check params.	400
PARAMETER_ERROR	The vpc request parameter may not be null.	406
PARAMETER_MUST_NOT_NULL	The parameter must not be null.	406
PublicConnectionExists	PublicConnection exists.	403
bpcIzNoNotEqualsRdsMultIzNo	Specified vpc IzNo not equal rds IzNo.	400

13.2 Server error code table

Error code	Description	HTTP status code
ServiceUnavailable	The request has failed due to a temporary failure of the server.	503
InternalError	The request processing fails due to some unknown error, exception or. failure .	500

13.3 Instance status table

Status	Description
Creating	An instance is being created.
Running	An instance is active.
Deleting	An instance is being deleted.
Rebooting	An instance is being rebooted.
DBInstanceClassChanging	An instance is being upgraded or downgraded.
TRANSING	Migration is underway.
EngineVersionUpgrading	Version migration is being performed.
TransingToOthers	Data is being migrated to other RDS instances.
GuardDBInstanceCreating	Production disaster preparedness example.
A disaster recovery instance is being created	Backup recovery is being performed.
Importing	Data is being imported.
ImportingFromOthers	Data is being imported from other RDS instances.
DBInstanceNetTypeChanging	Switching between intranet and Internet.
GuardSwitching	Switching disaster recovery.
INS_CLONING	An instance is being cloned.

13.4 Performance parameter table

RDS for MySQL

API parameter	Meaning
MySQL_NetworkTraffic	Average inbound traffic to a MySQL instance per second and average outbound traffic from a MySQL instance per second. Unit: KB.
MySQL_QPSTPS	Average number of SQL statement execution times per second and average number of transactions per second
MySQL_Sessions	Number of currently active connections and total number of current connections
MySQL_InnoDBBufferRatio	Read hit rate of the InnoDB buffer pool, utilization rate of the InnoDB buffer pool , and percentage of dirty data blocks in the InnoDB buffer pool
MySQL_InnoDBDataReadWriten	InnoDB average volume of data reads per second and InnoDB average volume of data writes per second. Unit: KB
MySQL_InnoDBLogRequests	Average times of reading data from the InnoDB buffer pool per second and average times of writing data to the InnoDB buffer pool per second
MySQL_InnoDBLogWrites	Average number of log write requests per second, Average number of physical writes performed on log files per second , and average number of fsync() writes completed on log files per second
MySQL_TempDiskTableCreates	Number of temporary tables automatically created in the hard drive during MySQL statement execution
MySQL_MyISAMKeyBufferRatio	Average Key Buffer utilization rate of MyISAM per second, average Key Buffer read hit rate of MyISAM per second, and average Key Buffer write hit rate of MyISAM per second

API parameter	Meaning
MySQL_MyISAMKeyReadWrites	Average times of reading data from the buffer pool by MyISAM per second , average times of writing data to the buffer pool by MyISAM per second, average times of reading data from the hard disk by MyISAM per second, and average times of writing data to the hard disk by MyISAM per second
MySQL_COMDML	Average times of DELETE statement execution per second, average times of INSERT statement execution per second, average times of INSERT_SELECT statement execution per second, average times of REPLACE statement execution per second, average times of REPLACE_SELECT statement execution per second, average times of SELECT statement execution per second, and average times of UPDATE statement execution per second
MySQL_RowDML	Average number of rows read from the InnoDB table per second, average number of rows updated in the InnoDB table per second, average number of rows deleted from the InnoDB table per second, average number of rows inserted into the InnoDB table per second, and average number of physical writes performed on log files per second
MySQL_MemCpuUsage	CPU usage by a MySQL instance (expressed as a percentage of the operating system' s CPU) and memory usage by a MySQL instance (expressed as a percentage of the operating system' s memory)
MySQL_IOPS	IOPS (I/O requests per second) of a MySQL instance

API parameter	Meaning
MySQL_DetailedSpaceUsage	Space usage by a MySQL instance: total space usage by the ins_size instance + data_size data space + log_size log space + tmp_size temporary space + other_size system space
MySQL_CPS	Number of connections per second
slavestat	Read-only instance delay

RDS for SQL Server

API Parameter	Meaning
SQLServer_Transactions	Average number of transactions per second
SQLServer_Sessions	Total number of current connections
SQLServer_BufferHit	Buffer hit rate
SQLServer_FullScans	Average times of full table scan per second
SQLServer_SQLCompilations	Number of SQL compilations per second
SQLServer_CheckPoint	Number of times checkpoints are written to pages per second
SQLServer_Logins	Login times per second
SQLServer_LockTimeout	Lock timeout times per second
SQLServer_Deadlock	Deadlock times per second
SQLServer_LockWaits	Number of lock waits per second
SQLServer_NetworkTraffic	Average inbound/outbound traffic to/from a MySQL instance per second. Unit: KB
SQLServer_QPS	Average times of SQL statement execution per second
SQLServer_InstanceCPUUsage	CPU usage by a SQL Server instance (expressed as a percentage of the operating system's CPU)
SQLServer_IOPS	IOPS (I/O request per second) of a MS SQL instance
SQLServer_SpaceUsage	Space usage by a SQL Server instance

13.5 Forbidden keywords table

RDS for MySQL

Parameter field	Field keyword description
DBName/ AccountName	accessible, account, action, actual, add, after, against, aggregate, all, algorithm, alter, always, analyse, analyze, and, any, as, asc, ascii, asensitive, at, auto_increment, autoextend_size, avg, avg_row_length, backup, before, begin, between, bigint, binary, binlog, bit, blob, block, bool, boolean, both, btree, by, byte, cache, call, cascade, cascaded, case, catalog_name, chain, change, changed, channel, char, character, charset, check, checksum, cipher, class_origin, client, close, coalesce, code, collate, collation, column, column_format, column_name, columns, comment, commit, committed, compact, completion, compression, compressed, encryption, concurrent, condition, connection, consistent, constraint, constraint_catalog, constraint_name, constraint_schema, contains, context, continue, convert, cpu, create, cross, cube, current, current_date, current_time, current_timestamp, current_user, cursor, cursor_name, data, database, databases, datafile, date, datetime, day, day_hour, day_microsecond, day_minute, day_second, deallocate, dec, decimal, declare, default, default_auth, definer, delayed, delay_key_write, desc, describe, des_key_file, deterministic, diagnostics, directory, disable, discard, disk, distinct, distinctrow, div, do, double, drop, dual, dumpfile, duplicate, dynamic, each, else, elseif, enable, enclosed, end, ends, engine, engines, enum, error, errors, escape, escaped, event, events, every, exchange, execute, exists, exit, expansion, export, expire, explain, extended, extent_size, false, fast, faults, fetch, fields, file, file_block_size, filter, first, fixed, float, float4, float8, flush, follows, for, force, foreign, format, found, from, full, fulltext, function, general, group_replication, geometry, geometrycollection, get_format, get, generated, global, grant, grants, group, handler, hash, having, help, high_priority, host, hosts, hour, hour_microsecond, hour_minute, hour_second, identified, if, ignore, ignore_server_ids, import, in, index, indexes, infile, initial_size, inner, inout, insensitive, insert_method, install, instance, int, int1, int2, int3, int4, int8, integer, interval, into, io, io_after_gtid, io_before_gtid, io_thread, ipc, is, isolation, issuer, iterate, invoker, join, json, key, keys, key_block_size, kill, language, last, leading, leave, leaves, left, less, level, like, limit, linear, lines, linestring, list, load, local, localtime, localtime, lock, locks, logfile, logs, long, longblob, longtext, loop, low_priority, master, master_auto_position, master_bind, master_connect_retry, master_del

RDS for SQL Server

Parameter field	Field keyword description
DBName/ AccountName	root, admin, eagleye, master, aurora, sa, sysadmin, administrator, mssql, public, securityadmin, serveradmin, setupadmin, processadmin, diskadmin, dbcreator, bulkadmin, tempdb, msdb, model, distribution, mssqlsystemresource, guest, add, except, percent, all, exec, plan, alter, execute, precision, and, exists, primary, any, exit, print, as, fetch, proc, asc, file, procedure, authorization, fillfactor, public, backup, for, raiserror, begin, foreign, read, between, freetext, readtext, break, freetexttable, reconfigure, browse, from, references, bulk, full, replication, by, function, restore, cascade, goto, restrict, case, grant, return, check, group, revoke, checkpoint, having, right, close, holdlock, rollback, clustered, identity, rowcount, coalesce, identity_insert, rowguidcol, collate, identitycol, rule, column, if, save, commit, in, schema, compute, index, select, constraint, inner, session_user, contains, insert, set, containstable, intersect, setuser, continue, into, shutdown, convert, is, some, create, join, statistics, cross, key, system_user, current, kill, table, current_date, left, textsize, current_time, like, then, current_timestamp, lineno, to, current_user, load, top, cursor, national, tran, database, nocheck, transaction, dbcc, nonclustered, trigger, deallocate, not, truncate, declare, null, tsequal, default, nullif, union, delete, of, unique, deny, off, update, desc, offsets, updatetext, disk, on, use, distinct, open, user, distributed, opendatasource, values, double, openquery, varying, drop, openrowset, view, dummy, openxml, waitfor, dump, option, when, else, or, where, end, order, while, errlvl, outer, with, escape, over, writetext, galaxy

14 API overview

RDS instance management

API	Description
#unique_91	Create an RDS instance.
Delete an RDS instance	Release an RDS instance.
Restart an RDS instance	Restart an RDS instance.
View instance attributes	View the details of an RDS instance.
View the RDS instance list	View an RDS instance table.
Change the RDS instance type	Change the type of an RDS instance.
View RDS region and zone information	Query the RDS region and zone information.
View RDS zone information and data replication statuses	Query the data replication mode and high-availability policy of an instance.
Migrate the RDS instance zone	Migrate the zone of an RDS instance.
Clear RDS instance logs	Clear RDS instance logs.
Upgrade the database version of an RDS instance	Upgrade the RDS instance version.
Modify the description of an RDS instance	Modify the RDS instance remarks.
Modify the RDS instance maintenance time	Change the RDS instance maintenance time.
Modify the instance data replication mode and high-availability switching rules	Modify the data replication mode and high-availability policy of an instance.
Switch between the master and slave databases of an RDS instance	Switch between the master and slave RDS instances.
Create a read-only instance	Create a read-only RDS instance.

RDS database management

API	Description
Create a database	Create a database.
Delete a database	Delete a database.

API	Description
View the database list	View the database list.
Modify database remarks	Modify database remarks.
Copy a database for SQL Server 2008 R2	Copy a database in SQL Server 2008 R2.
Copy databases between instances	Copy databases between SQL Server 2012 and SQL Server 2016 instances.

RDS read/write splitting

API	Description
#unique_113	Apply for a read/write splitting address.
#unique_114	Query read weights distributed by the system.
#unique_115	Modify the delay threshold and read weights.
#unique_116	Release the read/write splitting address.

RDS account management

API	Description
Create an account	Create an account.
Delete an account	Delete an account.
View the account list	View the account list.
Grant account permissions	Authorize account permissions.
Revoke account permissions	Revoke account permissions.
Modify account descriptions	Modify account remarks.
Reset the account password	Reset a password.
Reset an account	Reset an account.

RDS security management

API	Description
#unique_125	View SSL configurations.
#unique_126	View the IP whitelist.
#unique_127	View TDE configurations.
#unique_128	Modify SSL configurations.

API	Description
#unique_129	Modify TDE configurations.
#unique_130	Modify the IP whitelist.
MigrateSecurityIPMode	Change the common whitelist mode to high-security mode.

RDS network management

API	Description
#unique_132	View all connection addresses of an instance.
#unique_133	Apply for an Internet address.
#unique_133	Release an Internet address.
#unique_134	Modify the expiration time of the classic network address.
#unique_135	Modify the connection address and port number.
#unique_136	Switch the network type.
#unique_137	Switch between the intranet and Internet.

RDS log management

API	Description
#unique_138	View the slow log list.
#unique_139	View slow log details.
#unique_140	View error logs.
#unique_141	View binlogs.
DescribeSQLCollectorPolicy	Query whether SQL audit is enabled.
#unique_143	Enable or disable SQL audit.
#unique_144	Query SQL audit logs.
#unique_145	Query the SQL audit file list.

RDS backup and recovery

API	Description
Create backups	Create a backup instance.

API	Description
Clone RDS instances	Clone an RDS instance.
View the backup list	View the backup instance list.
#unique_149	View the backup task list.
Create a temporary instance	Create a temporary instance.
View the backup policy	View a backup policy.
Modify the backup list	Modify a backup policy.
Recover a backup set to an instance	Restore a backup set to an instance.
Delete data backup files	Delete data backup files.
#unique_155	Query log backup files.

RDS monitoring management

API	Description
View the instance resource usage	View the instance resource usage.
View instance performance data	View instance performance data.
Query monitoring behavior	Query monitoring behavior.
Modify monitoring behavior	Modify monitoring behavior.

RDS parameter management

API	Description
View database parameter templates	View the database parameter template.
View the list of currently running instance database parameters	View the database parameter operating list of the current instance.
Modify the database parameter list	Modify the database parameter list.

RDS data migration

API	Description
Obtain a file upload address	Obtain the address used for file upload.
View the database file list	View the data file list.
View the import list	View the import list.
Migrate data from other RDS instances	Migrate data from other instances.

API	Description
Cancel an import task	Cancel migration.

RDS tag mangement

API	Description
#unique_168	Assign tags to RDS instances.
#unique_169	Query tags.
#unique_170	Unbind tags.